

U. S. Will Protest Against Sinking of The Liner Ancona

Lone American Survivor Declares Ship
Was Bombarded by Submarine
After She Hove To

QUESTION OF FLIGHT NOW IMMATERIAL

PAMONA GRANGE HOLDS SESSION IN MECHANIC'S HALL

More than One Hundred Delegates Attend the Opening Session

Rev. Hatch Speaks on "Our Neglected Opportunities" Meeting to Continue Throughout the Day.

The regular annual meeting of the Clearfield county Pamona Grange No. 83 is in session today in the Mechanic's hall on Nichol street. The first session of the meeting was called to order at 10:30 this morning, at which time more than one hundred delegates from all parts of the county were present. There will be three sessions held during the day, the other two starting at 1:30 and at 7:30 respectively.

This morning's session was one of the most enthusiastic meetings ever held by the organization, as well as the most profitable. The address by the Reverend G. W. Hatch on "Our Neglected Opportunities" was most interesting and contained many good points as to how the farmer can more profitably utilize his opportunities. Rev. Hatch is a most powerful speaker and one that holds the attention of his audience during his entire address.

The reports of the Granges and the delegates were all very well given and contained many things of interest to the organization. After the reports were given a general business meeting was held.

The following is the program of the entire day:

Thursday, 10:30 A. M.
Opening exercises
Report of Grange
Report of Deputies
Report of Fire Insurance
General Business
Our Neglected Opportunities
Rev. G. W. Hatch
The Lead Pencil on the Farm
W. T. Thorp
Appeals all the Year
A. E. Wells
Query Box
Thursday, 1:30 P. M.

Music
Recitation
Bunny and Shady Sides of Farm Life
F. Burton Lee
The Value of Live Stock to Successful Farming, Hon. Peter Gearhart
Selection of Officers
Twelve Suggestions for the Farmer
G. B. Wachob
Recitation
Mrs. Wilson McClure
Recitation
Mrs. Wilson McClure
Tuberculosis and Foot and Mouth Disease, Laws of Pennsylvania, an their relation to the Farmer, W. C. Pentz
Thursday, 7:30 P. M.

Music
Recitation
The Farm Tractor, its Use in the Economical Farm Operations in Clearfield county
H. E. Owens
Recitation
Are New Year's Resolutions Ever of Any Value to the Maker or Anyone Else?
Mrs. W. E. Davis
Recitation
Lloyd McDowell
Music
Conferring Fifth Degree
S. C. Read, Master.
Mrs. G. W. Wachob, Lecturer.
W. E. Davis, Secretary.

MARKET STREET DEFEATS
EAST END—SCORE 21-0

Yesterday afternoon the Market Street seventh grade football team defeated the East End seventh grade team in one of the hardest contested games of the younger boys this season by score of 21-0. The touchdowns were made by Wright 2, Brigham 1. They also scored one touch-down. J. B. Farran, principal of the Market street school acted as referee and time keeper.

Card of Thanks
Archey Henderson and family wish to thank the friends and neighbors who were so kind during the sickness and death of wife and mother.

Washington, Nov. 18. (By United Press)—Protests to Austria regarding the sinking of the Ancona will be made by the United States as a result of information obtained today from a single known American survivor, Dr. Cecile L. Gille. An affidavit from Mrs. Grell said that the Ancona was bombarded by the submarine after the vessel had stopped. Many passengers were killed and wounded. She did not state whether the Ancona attempted to flee when she was ordered to halt.

This definite and authentic information from an American source, the first received by the state department establishing the fact that passengers were subject to fire from the submarine after the vessel stopped, leaves the American government no alternative but to file a vigorous protest with Austria. This fact alone will necessitate negotiations, according to an official, regardless of the Ancona's alleged attempt to escape. Mrs. Grell declared that the bombardment lasted 45 minutes.

U. S. TO RECEIVE LARGE SHIPMENT OF SALVARSAN

England Will Permit Medicine From Germany to Pass Blockade

London, Nov. 18. (By United Press)—Suffering of many thousands of blood diseased victims in the United States because American physicians lack salvarsan, may soon be relieved. The United Press was informed authoritatively today that the British government already has released 15 cases of salvarsan from Germany. The government intends to permit to pass to the United States within a few weeks a six months supply either from Germany or France providing the United States will accept the product made in France. At the expiration of six months, officials here state America will be able to supply herself. In permitting salvarsan to pass the British blockade it was explained that the British government is acting for humanitarian reasons and because it desires all possible courtesies to the United States.

OFFICIALS FORCE PARENTS TO PLACE CHILDREN IN SCHOOL

War Given as Cause of Children Not Attending

Mandan, N. Dak. Nov. 18 (By United Press)—By threatening the arrest of over 800 parents and guardians of children old enough to be in school but who are not attending, district attorney Langer has stirred up what promises to be one of the biggest fight since history of this portion of the country. Many of the parents and guardians are either German-American, Russian-American or Scandinavian-American. They have in many cases refused to put their children in school on account of the bitterness aroused by the war in Europe. To these people Langer has sent registered letters demanding them to place their children in the public schools. If they do not comply next Monday, all will be arrested.

CHURCHILL GETS GRAND SEND OFF AS LEAVES FOR FRONT

Not Only Enthusiastic but Also Affectionate Greeting

London, Nov. 18. (By United Press)—Winston Churchill left England today to join his regiment on the Anglo-German war front. He expected to start Wednesday, but was delayed. There was a big crowd at the station to see the former first lord of the admiralty off. His popularity from all indications is completely restored for he received not only an enthusiastic but an affectionate greeting when he appeared on the platform clad in the regulation army khaki. The retired minister looked physically extremely fit and was in high spirits.

OIL PRICES ADVANCE TEN CENTS DURING DAY

Pittsburg, Nov. 18. (By United Press)—The Joseph Seep Agency today announced the following oil prices advanced ten cents from yesterday's quotation: Pennsylvania Gray \$2.00; Newcastle \$1.50; Mercer black \$1.50; Cabell \$1.55; Corning \$1.50; Sumner \$1.42.



THIS PHOTOGRAPH PLAINLY SHOWS THE CHARACTER OF THE COUNTRY IN WHICH THE SERBIANS ARE FIGHTING.

MAJOR GENERAL W. H. CARTER ENDS CAREER TOMORROW

Succeeded as Commander of
Department of Hawaii by
General John P. Wissner

Gen. Carter's Career Since His Graduation Has Been Full of Honors—Author of Several Books for Instruction of Officers.

Washington, Nov. 18.—With the retirement of Major General William H. Carter, who will end his active career tomorrow on account of age, the United States army will lose one of its ablest and most honorable and useful officers. Gen. Carter is at present in command of the Department of Hawaii, where he will be succeeded by Brigadier General John P. Wissner.

Gen. Carter's career, from the date of his graduation from the West Point academy in 1874, has been full of honors and credit, and few officers of the army have served in so many different capacities. He has literally "fought his way" to high places in the military service. He is justly renowned as an organizer and an executive, but it is as an Indian fighter that the future will remember him. His record of service is long and honorable and he holds an honor medal for heroic work—during a battle with the redskins at Cibola, Arizona, in 1881, in rescuing, with the voluntary assistance of two soldiers, the wounded under a heavy fire.

Born within a few miles of Nashville, Tenn., the future soldier was but twelve years old when it occurred to him that he would help the Army of the Cumberland win the fight in 1864. He was too young to be regularly enrolled, but he served as a mounted messenger, with such gallantry that he was mentioned in general orders. After the war he was appointed to West Point.

After his graduation he joined the infantry, but the hiking game didn't appeal to a boy who had been cradled in the saddle. As soon as he could he was transferred to the cavalry. He hadn't worn the gift of his shoulder straps before his regiment was ordered to the Apache country, and he stayed there for sixteen years.

There he was tested by the severest kind of service and became familiar with the warfare of the Sioux, Comanche, Cheyennes, Arapahoes and Kiowas. From continuous work in Indian Territory and Kansas he went with his command into Arizona, the land of the Apaches. The Apaches were ever a formidable foe, cunning and devilish. They were absolutely pitiless and their knowledge of the inhospitable country and ability to bear great exposure, while subsisting upon little food, made it possible for them to make long raids marked by sudden attacks upon wandering parties, ranches and other settlements.

It was at Cibola Creek that a handful of Uncle Sam's cavalrymen faced a horde of Apaches and fought them desperately all through a hot Arizona day. Many men were wounded and had fallen in the open when the troopers were forced temporarily to retreat. The stricken soldiers lying exposed made fair marks for the rifles of the savages. Lieutenant Carter, Private Haeckery and one other soldier ran forward, lifting the wounded men one after another, bore them back to shelter. Several trips were necessary before the work was done, and though its doing seemed to be certain death, the officer and

the two men escaped with their lives and later were given medals of honor which congress votes to the soldiers of the army who perform deeds of daring in the face of the enemy.

In 1889 Lieutenant Carter was promoted captain. The following years he again took the field against the Indians, participating in the warfare against the Sioux in the Bad Lands of Dakota, which ended a half-century of conflict between the whites and the redskins. From the frontier Capt. Carter was ordered to the Fort Leavenworth Infantry and Cavalry School, where for several years he was an instructor. He became lieutenant-colonel in 1898 and during the war with Spain served on special duty at the war department. Later he was sent to the Philippines, where he saw some active service fighting against the Moros. His subsequent career included a term of service as assistant chief of staff and as a member of the War College Board. Four years ago, at the beginning of the troubles in Mexico, he commanded the army that mobilized on the Rio Grande.

As a "man of peace" Gen. Carter had charge of much of the important work necessary in preparing the legislation for the Rot re-organization of the army, as well as being assigned to prepare various schemes for training young officers in their professional work. Gen. Carter is the author of "Horses, Saddles and Brides," and several other books for the instruction of officers of the army.

MILLIONAIRE BUILDS TOWN ESPECIALLY FOR WIDOWS

Recollections of Mother's Efforts Reason of His Resolution

Sand Springs, Okla., Nov. 18.—(By United Press).—This town was built for widows. They compose more than a fourth of the 5,000 population. The town was founded by Charles Page, multi-millionaire oil producer of Tulsa. His earliest recollections were of his mother's efforts to raise her large family unaided and he resolved that when he grew up he would take care of all the widows.

When he had made his fortune, Page began to find employment for widows in Tulsa. They became so numerous he decided to build a town for them. So he founded Sand Springs. He built dozens of comfortable cottages in which gas, fuel and rent were free. Factories he bought so the widows might have employment. He built a car line to Tulsa upon which widows ride free. There is a day nursery, free medical attendance and a vocational school. If a widow wants to get married, Page helps her do that. He likes grandmothers, too. There is a score of them here with nothing to do but knit and read and reminisce.

Page probably, has more children than any other man in the world. An orphan's home in a nearby town recently went bankrupt. To better provide for the little inmates, Page legally adopted the whole institution and moved it to Sand Springs.

WARDENS OF STATE PRISONS TO ADDRESS CONFERENCE

Lawrence, Kas., Nov. 18.—(By United Press).—Wardens Thomas Mott Osborne, of Sing Sing, and Tom Tynan, of Colorado, were expected to address the Kansas Conference of Charities and Correction here today, discussing "crime, its cause, prevention and relation to mental diseases and the management of penal institutions."

EXAMINER BUTLER HEARS COMPLAINTS OF SHIPPERS

Portland, Ore., Nov. 18.—(By United Press).—Interstate Commerce Commission Examiner Butler was here today to hear shippers' complaints against western railroads.

MOVING PICTURES NEW FEATURE AT LOCAL Y. M. C. A.

Pictures Which Will Impart Education as Well as Entertainment to be Shown

Entertainments to be Given Every Saturday Evening Commencing Next Saturday—Admission of 5 and 10 Cents Charged to Defray Expenses.

A desire to use all of the good and none of the bad features in that class of entertainment that is now absorbing the attention of the public, to the exclusion of many other forms of entertainment, is the reason W. I. Lewis, secretary of the local Y. M. C. A., plans to give a series of motion picture entertainments in the Gymnasium of the Association building.

The idea is to impart education as well as entertainment. The plan as outlined by the secretary, includes a reading course and in connection with the nature study, descriptive folders will be distributed before the presentation. A program of from five to seven reels will be given each week. This program includes travelogues, nature-studies, industrial views, the Pathe News weekly, good dramas and clever comedies.

This sort of entertainment is a distinctly new feature in the work of the association in this town although in the larger cities it has become quite popular. It represents a great amount of work on the part of Mr. Lewis who has been actively engaged in the working up of the program for the past several months and he was partly instrumental in the inauguration of this sort of entertainments in some of the city associations. A special agreement has been made with the Pathe company which makes it possible for the association to present very highest priced feature pictures for the same admission as the regular run of films.

The gymnasium makes an ideal auditorium for the presentation of moving pictures, being situated on the first floor of the building with ample exits and the very best ventilation. New seats will be installed which will insure the patrons the very best of comfort.

A new Powers Number 6 machine has been secured by the management which will insure the people perfect projection. Electricians are now busy setting up the machine and installing the needed electrical improvements. A booth in which the machine will be placed is now under construction.

The first program will be presented next Saturday, November 20, commencing at 7 o'clock. Pictures will be shown but one night a week, every Saturday from seven to ten o'clock. An admission of ten cents for adults and five cents for children will be charged to defray the expenses. The patronage of all persons interested in a movement of this sort is earnestly solicited.

NEWSPAPERMEN CONVENE

Dallas, Tex., Nov. 18.—(By United Press).—Only newspapermen who have had 33 years' active experience in the business are attending the Texas Editorial Association meeting here today.

The regular Wednesday night dances which The Guelich's hold in the opera house hall are rapidly increasing in popularity. About 35 couples attended last evening. The music which is furnished by the Guelichs is the best in the town especially for dancing.

Annihilation Seen Only Possible Fate Of The Serb Force

Both Serbs and Bulgars Fighting
The Death—Cruelties Alleged
To Be Practiced

FATE OF GALLANT NATION SEEN

Athens, Nov. 18 (By United Press) The Bulgarians are beating down the last Serbian lines of resistance before Monastir today. Priple's capture gave them practically an open road due south to the Greek frontier, Salonika dispatches say. Monastir is on this road. Small Serbian bands are fighting desperate rear guard action. Their hope is that allied aid will reach them before Monastir falls. British troops are reported on their way from Salonika but late advices do not mention their arrival. The town is nearly clear of civilians who have fled south into Greece.

The Bulgarians are accused of all manner of cruelties. The Serbs insist the invaders are bent on exterminating them completely. Few prisoners are being taken. Soldiers on both sides fight to the death. The Bulgarian's higher officers are said to be Germans. What happened at Priple is not known except that its capture has been confirmed.

The Bulgarians moving to the southwestward from Welles and to the southeastward from Petrovo effected a junction there. The town was filled with refugees including many women. Seventy miles east the Priple-Monastir line about Strumnitsa, fighting still rages between the Bulgarians and allies.

The Bulgarians are pouring reinforcements into the district and struggling furiously to turn the invasion back. Turkish troops are rumored to be coming to their aid.

Athens, Nov. 18.—King Constantine is hearing infinitely from Denys Cochine today what the allies have to offer for active Greek co-operation in their campaign. How much more they are prepared to give for active aid and how they will retaliate if Greece joins hands with the Germanic powers. Cochine, the French cabinet member without a portfolio, conferred Wednesday with the Greek premier and ex-premier Venizelos and his audience with the king was arranged for today.

DELIGHTFUL MUSICAL TO BE GIVEN AT M. E. CHURCH

Musical Will be Rendered While a Ten Cent Lunch is Being Served

The ladies of Miss Maude Powell's Sunday school class will serve a ten cent lunch in the church parlor of the Trinity M. E. church this evening. During the lunch the following program will be rendered.

Selection
Duo:
Rosetta
Margaret Hames and Elsie Bratton
Violin:
a. Madrigal
b. Mazurka
Mrs. Richard Paterson
Vocal:
a. "From the Land of the Sky Blue Waters."
b. "Because"
c. "The Little Grey Home in the West."

Selection
Reading:
a. Bear Story
b. A Frenchman's Ride on the Piano.
c. The Wild White Rose.
Maude Fletcher

Vocal:
a. Boat Song
b. "In Arcady"
c. Morning Song
Ethel Boyce

Duo:
La Capricious
Margaret Hames and Elsie Bratton
Selection
The music will be free.

SECRETARY DANIELS IS CONSIDERING NEW PLAN

Washington, Nov. 18. (By United Press).—Because, he said, "a most serious situation has arisen in our national defense program," secretary Daniels today announced that a plan is being considered that contemplates government ownership of every element connected with battleship building.

HUNDREDS OF MASONS ATTEND CELEBRATION IN HARRISBURG
Harrisburg, Pa., Nov. 18.—(By United Press).—Hundreds of high degree Masons are attending the celebration of the 50th anniversary of the founding of the Consistory of the Valley of Harrisburg, A. A. S. R. M.

MEXICO'S FUTURE NOW RESTS WITH GEN. CARRANZA

"Five Years War" Struggle
Masses Against The Old Order
In Mexico

Diaz Dead in Exile; Madero Assassinated; Huerta Exiled and Under Arrest; Villa an Outlaw and Carranza Heading a De Facto Government in Mexico's Future.

Washington, Nov. 18.—(By United Press).—Diaz dead in exile, Madero assassinated; Huerta exiled and under arrest; Villa an outlaw, and Carranza heading a "de facto" government, with Carranza's government, with Carranza's government, with Carranza's government.

This is the record of five years in Mexico, a nation prostrate today under fire, sword and famine. It is the record of a struggle for a real republican government, a real democracy, a republic in form and substance, a struggle of the masses against the classes.

Behind the curtain of arms on the stage of battlefields is the long struggle for land. The effort of Carranza to own land and power, to obtain a "de facto" government, to become a "de facto" government, to become a "de facto" government.

The fight divides into three camps: those of Diaz, Madero, Huerta, Carranza. Peace, but not liberty, equal individual opportunity, under Diaz for a generation. As president and dictator the "Don" was in power from 1876 to 1910. As a military idol on a platform of freedom and land distribution, Diaz led a revolution in 1910 against President Tejada. He was elected president in 1911, retiring in 1913 in favor of Manuel Gonzalez. He was re-elected in 1914 and serving until forced to abdicate in 1915. He was the exponent of special privilege. He held his office with ruthless military force. Graft flourished among his subordinates.

Wealthy, educated Mexicans supported him. Foreign concessions thrived. Land barons extended their holdings. The poorer classes were slaves unable to rent or buy land. Unprecedented Mexican development followed—for the wealthy. Peace prevailed. Then came decay, with age, of Diaz's power. Outcry against his scientific, or wealthy, landed and educated classes increased. The people demanded distribution of government land, relief from confiscatory taxes and a voice in elections. Soldiers presided over the polls, forcing Diaz's continued re-election. Wealthy and powerful private citizens, authorities and military hands failed to stem the tide of revolution. The Madero movement was born in 1909. Francisco I. Madero, of a wealthy family of northern ranching, led a new revolution. He promised social and economic reforms, ending division of government lands, cancellation by the government of land patents given the churches. Foreign exploitation of Mexico was also promised to end.

Aiding Madero was his brother, Gustavo, and Pascuala Ortega. They organized a revolutionary army in Sonora. It soon seized Juarez and swept southward, reinforced by revolutionists from Chihuahua and other northern states. The hotbed of revolutionary activity. Historians differ as to whether Pancho Villa, later to become a popular hero, enlisted in the Madero movement.

Certain foreign mine, oil and ranch concessions supported Madero. Others supported Diaz, whose power weakened with age, his army honeycombed with treachery and desertion. Diaz resigned and fled to Paris, where he died last summer. Francisco Madero was elected to the presidency in 1910.

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THE CLEARFIELD PROGRESS is now a member of the Audit Bureau of Circulations, a national institution whose reports govern the sale of millions of dollars of advertising space annually. Upon the completion of the first official audit, a full detailed report will be published.

THURSDAY EVENING, NOVEMBER 18, 1915

The British government has temporarily suppressed the London Globe for—as Lord Curzon explained in parliament—“having invented a false statement, for repeating it after it had been officially denied, and for then declaring that the denial was untrue.” Whatever the champions of free speech in England say, comment in this country is likely to be modified by the London Globe's notorious fondness for groundless misrepresentations and defamation of the United States.

Miss Margaret Wilson, daughter of the President, is quoted as saying in a recent address to a teachers' convention that “when a man orders a suit of clothes he gets what the tailor tells him to wear; he sheds both his personality and his independence at his tailor's and at the pole.” It is to be feared that this is a hasty generalization, for while mere man acts from a variety of motives at the pole, at the tailor's he is usually influenced by but one—to get through with a tiresome duty as quickly as possible. If he were as much interested in his clothes as are most of those belonging to what is now sometimes termed the “stronger sex,” his tailor might find him less lamb-like.

MIXED METAPHOR IN PUBLIC SPEECH

Discussing the amusing mixed metaphors now and then unconsciously perpetrated in the House of Commons, an English magazine writer quotes Lord Curzon as having remarked that “though not out of the wood, we have made a good ship.” Sir William Hart Dyke is reported as having boasted of how a member of his party had “caught a big fish in his net and went to the top of the tree for it,” and a minister of finance is said to have gravely assured the commons that “the steps of the government should go hand in hand with the interests of the manufacturer.” It is altogether probable that the record of the house of commons for unconscious humor of this sort has been surpassed by congress and our state legislatures. The charge of an indignant American statesman that his opponent “never opens his mouth without putting his foot in it,” and the solemn announcement of an ex-crused patriot from a rural district that “I smell a rat and I intend to nip it in the bud,” are typical examples.

PLANS FOR A NEW AMERICA

Professor Julius Goebel of the University of Illinois has been quoted as saying that what is needed in this country is “an infusion of American life with German kultur and ideas.” Whether the same lofty ambition moves Marvin Frauzdik of Kalamazoo, can not be stated positively, for his name does not unmistakably proclaim his original nationality. It is quite evident, however, that like Prof. Goebel, Mr. Frauzdik is not of old American stock, and his plans for the reconstruction and reformation of the Federal government indicate a rather impetuous desire to bring about “an infusion” of American government with extremely foreign and most extraordinary “ideas.” A good many of us are of the opinion that the power of the federal executive has already been extended beyond constitutional limits, but Mr. Frauzdik would increase that power enormously by giving the President the right to appoint twenty-four senators. His plan, as submitted to the New York Sun, reads in part as follows: “The appointed senators should be called Fedicums. The Fedicums would hold their office for life. When a Fedicum died another person would be appointed. Every ex-President would be a Fedicum. The Fedicums would attend the sessions of the senate except when kept away by other business.”

Facetiously dismissing this engaging suggestion, the Sun says: “The Fedicums would always be kept away from the sessions of the senate by other business. That other business would invariably consist of flight for personal safety before the onslaught of an exasperated populace. The life of no person wearing or boasting of such a title as Fedicum would be secure. No jury would convict an American for felonious assault upon a Fedicum with any weapon handy, from a silver fruit knife to a forty-two centimeter howitzer. The Fedicum's tenure of office would indeed be short; and when a Fedicum died there would be in sight no candidate for appointment to fill the vacancy.”

Mr. Frauzdik is not satisfied with twenty-four “Fedicums” in the senate. He would call the members of the house of representatives “Repturs,” rename the country “Kebins,” and designate our language when properly developed as “Mebish.”

Thought not quite convincing to those still devoted to American governmental forms, laws and ideals, and still reasonably well satisfied with the language of the King James Bible, of Shakespeare, of the constitution, of Washington's farewell address and of Lincoln's Gettysburg speech, these revolutionary suggestions are at least highly interesting as a further indication of the extent to which bees are buzzing in the bonnets of some of our hyphenated citizens who, as one of them recently remarked, have been “naturalized but not de-natured.”

Today's Geographic Study of The Great European War Zone

“Some idea of the importance of the most recent sources of cotton supply opened to the Central powers by their conquest of the Serbian link of the Orient Railway is given by a survey of the cotton producing areas of the world, which shows how completely Austro-Hungary and Germany were shut off from the raw cotton market,” says a war primer just given out by the National Geographic Society.

“The United States, of course, is the world's greatest producer of cotton. It is the American product which regulates the cotton markets of the world. India, Egypt and Brazil are the next most important places for the production of this commodity. The Indian, Egyptian and Brazilian are largely dominated by Great Britain, which, since the war, has also largely regulated the disposition of the American crop. China is a large cotton grower, but consumes almost its entire production at home. With no contiguous cotton producing areas, with its ports blockaded, and with the leading cotton markets of the world

largely in the control of the English, the exclusion of Germany from the enjoyment of this most important product was well nigh complete. Thus, the drive through the Balkans toward Anatolia, Syria and Egypt may well have had cotton written in capital letters as the goal to be achieved.

“While the cotton production of Anatolia, Syria and Mesopotamia is unimportant in the world's commerce of this article, it is, nevertheless, of sufficient bulk to prove a great relief for the war necessities of the Central powers. Turkish cotton is not of such good quality as that grown in the United States, Egypt and India. For war purposes, however, it is satisfactory. Beyond Syria, the Nile Delta and a part of middle Egypt there is a more important supply of cotton of high quality, while to the southeast over Persia lie the large cotton producing areas of India. From both of these sources, though cut off by war, the Central powers may now be able to secure certain importations.”

THRIVING CITY OF MEJSZAGOLA NOW COMPLETE RUIN

Uncountable Russian Bibles Found Near Dead Bodies Of Czar's Soldiers

Battlefield Where More Than a Million Soldiers Fought in September Still Covered with Dead Bodies.

BY CARL W. ACKERMAN.

(United Press Staff Correspondent)

Mejszagola, near Vilna, Russia, Oct. 3.—(By courier to Berlin, mail to New York.)—Today is Sunday and we have motored out to the valley of Mejszagola, where the battle for Vilna was fought. Our way lay through abandoned trenches and barbed wire entanglements, dug or stretched through cemeteries, cabbage patches and potato fields.

Entering the ruins of Mejszagola, we obtained the first real view of the battlefield, and in its center, the dilapidated skeleton of what in peace time was a church. It was all so quiet. One could hardly realize that from the second to the eleventh of September, 45,000 of the Russian guard and the German landstrum were locked, in this 3-mile valley, in a seething death-struggle. It was but one of the terrific, decisive engagements of this war, about which the public has scarcely heard.

This battle was the beginning of the fall of Vilna, the first city the Czar tried to save when he took personal command of his army. Vilna was a beautiful, modern city about the size of Indianapolis; a terminal on the main rail line to Petrograd. The Czar entrenched 500,000 troops about the city, including three divisions of his personal guard. Kovno had fallen and Hindenberg was coming. September 2d the armies met to Mejszagola and for nine days the crash and roar of battle reigned in the Russians' hopeless task of checking the Teutons' advance. The night of the eleventh the Germans stormed an entanglement and the trench back of it delivered heavy flank attacks and were commanders of the whole position, had 20,000 prisoners and sealed Vilna's fate.

We stopped before the church. Ten paces brought us to an old graveyard in which the storm of shells had plowed up the skeletons of those long dead and scattered them about, stark and white, like an army of fallen ghosts lying in the wake of battle, grinning at the daylight. The green sod of the surrounding fields was strewn with the remnants of shells which had exploded in mid-air and rained their devilish iron and fire on the struggling men. The white church walls were splashed with red.

We returned to the church. Peasants were silently passing in and out. We lifted our hats and tip-toed inside. The floor, save for narrow passages to the altar was buried in straw. The roof was torn to pieces and more than one shell had exploded inside, for pictures statues of Christ, altar clothes, candle sticks and benches were smashed and torn. Before the unrecognizable altar knelt a woman and a girl, heads bowed sobbing. A big, six-foot furred peasant came in and knelt in the straw half-way down the aisle. An old wo-

man who had been motionless beside the splintered pulpit, began crawling around and around it. Save for the staccato flapping of a loose sheet of tin on the steeple roof as the gusty wind swept over it, this house of God and the battlefield about, were silent.

We sauntered through the town, past the black piles of burned homes, and out into the Russian trenches. These, dug slightly below the crest of the hill, were architecturally so perfect that they blended into the landscape 300 feet away. These trenches commanded the valley, across which, on the forest's fringe, were the German trenches. The green fields between were peppered with the black spots that artillery fire makes. We walked the tops of the Russian trenches, which are built of heavy logs and cement blocks covered with five and six layers of green sod. Once I looked down. A dead Russian stared up at me.

Scattered everywhere were caps, coats, shoes, food, bottles and personal effects. Unused rifle ammunition lay like seed sown on a new field. Here and there were 15 and 21 centimeter shells, unexploded, still hugging their death-dealing power. Bits of white paper bearing firing line reports that had been telephoned to the artillery positions, scattered crazily about the desolate field in the breeze. Everywhere were single graves; some marked with a helmet, others barren.

We walked to the edge of the woods, then back to the first German position. Torn Russian uniforms, German uniforms, blood-stained knives, bayonets, guns, belts, helmets, overcoats and graves were strange flowers in this weird garden that death grew in the green, cupped valley, twist here and the Russian emergency trenches on the far slope.

From among the Russians and Germans lying there side by side in death, I picked up a German belt buckle bearing the inscription: “God With Us.” The Russian bibles scattered about were so numerous as to be uncountable. Where the field postmaster had arrived during the heavy fighting, letters and packages from home whitened the ground. On a little mound I found a letter, addressed in a feminine hand, from Dresden—a letter from home, unopened, for the soldier beneath the mound. I stared at the mound and the letter for a long time. Then I looked up. The sun was shining across the valley. And the valley was silent.

WANT OHIO RIVER IMPROVED.

Cincinnati, Nov. 18.—The twenty-first annual convention of the Ohio Valley Improvement Association opened here this morning for a two-day session. Several hundred delegates from points in Pennsylvania, West Virginia, Ohio, Kentucky, Indiana and Illinois were present. The association aims to secure congressional aid in establishing a nine-foot stage in the Ohio River from Pittsburgh to Cairo. President John L. Vance, of Gallipolis, O., in his opening address before the convention bitterly lamented the fact that such a wonderful natural waterway had been so little improved in all the years of its usefulness, while enormous sums have been expended annually on other inland waters and on the seacoast.

The “Universal” Carvers always keen to cut clean. For Sale by WM. F. POWELL. “The Best I've Ever Used” Universal Cutlery. For Sale by WM. F. POWELL.

BOLIVIA USES MOVIES TO ADVERTISE ITS INDUSTRIES

Four Reels of These Pictures Given Before Clubs in Chicago

Washington, Nov. 18.—The republic of Bolivia in South America is the first foreign country to make use of the movies in advertising its industries among the business men of the United States. Four reels of films have been prepared, based upon subjects that are intended to give some idea of the wealth, resources, and business activities and customs of that nation, and these have already been shown to several organizations of American business men, through the courtesy of the Bolivian Minister at Washington.

The Chicago branch office of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, Department of Commerce, has been given the opportunity to present these views before important clubs and associations, and a notable degree of interest was aroused. While much attention has been given in the past few months to South American affairs, this is the first time that any considerable number of business men has been able to observe the actual daily conditions under which the activities of one of the nations take place. This method of gaining the attention of the people of the United States is found to be effective to a degree exceeding anything that could be accomplished by printed descriptions, and at the several exhibitions of the films in the district around Chicago, the representatives of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce have noted the value that was placed upon the views by men who have in the past had no dealings with South America, but were looking to an extension of trade in that direction.

The film and lantern slide are also being used by the Bureau to bring the various sections of this country into touch with the foreign-trade work, for the views relating to the work of the Bureau itself have been cordially received when exhibited by the various branch offices throughout the United States.

CREATOR'S THIRD VENTURE.

Boston, Nov. 18.—Giuseppe Creator, the widely known bandmaster who is filling an engagement at a local theater, was married today to Miss Rosina Maria de Marinis, daughter of a New York journalist and playwright. The ceremony was performed by Rev. Francis W. Gibbs, pastor of the First Universal Church of Providence, R. I. Creator gave his age as 43 years and that of his bride as 18. This is the bandmaster's third marriage, his first wife having been divorced and the second died.

GIRLS' HAVE BEAUTIFUL HAIR.

Mildredina Hair Remedy stimulates the scalp, makes it healthy and keeps it so. It is the greatest scalp invigorator known. It is a wholesome medicine for both the hair and the scalp. Even a small bottle of it will put more genuine life in your hair than a dozen bottles of any other hair tonic ever made. It shows results from the very start.

Now on sale at every drug store and store in the land, at 50c and \$1.00 a bottle.

Mildredina Hair Remedy is the only certain destroyer of the dandruff microbe which is the cause of 98 per cent of hair troubles. These pernicious, persistent and destructive little devils thrive on the ordinary hair tonics.

Sample mailed for 10c to pay postage, etc., by the Mildred Louise Co., Boston, Mass.

FROM BEAUTY NEWS. Miss L. S. T.: A complexion, marvelous for its clearness, pinky whiteness and softness, will be produced by the liberal use of rosetone. Rub this cream on the entire face liberally. Let the cream dry on the face. Repeat this again at night. Any good druggist will sell you an ounce of rosetone.

Statement of the CLEARFIELD NATIONAL BANK

Condensed from its report to the Comptroller of the Currency. November 10, 1915

RESOURCES: Loans and Discounts \$860,768.16 Overdrafts 1,183.06 United States Bonds 201,000.00 Bonds, Securities, etc. 250,775.00 Bank Building 49,642.79 Due from Banks 120,774.99 Cash on Hand 66,918.45 Total \$1,571,043.25

LIABILITIES: Depositors \$ 936,584.24 Banks 730.74 Unpaid 96.00 200,000.00 Profits 33,632.27 Fund 200,000.00 Stock 200,000.00 Total \$1,571,043.25

OFFICERS: James Mitchell, President. H. S. Whiteman, Jr., Vice President and Cashier. DIRECTORS: Singleton B. Williams I. Betts, John Dinning, W. P. Hopkins, James Mitchell, Thomas H. Murray,

CREAM FOR CATARRH OPENS UP NOSTRILS

Tells How To Get Quick Relief from Head-Colds. It's Splendid!

In one minute your clogged nostrils will open, the air passages of your head will clear and you can breathe freely. No more hawking, snuffing, blowing, headache, dryness, a struggle for breath at night; your cold or catarrh will be gone.

Get a small bottle of Ely's Cream Balm from your druggist now. Apply a little of this fragrant, antiseptic, healing cream in your nostrils. It penetrates through every air passage of the head, soothes the inflamed or swollen mucous membrane and relief comes instantly.

It's just fine. Don't stay stuffed up with a cold or nasty catarrh—Relief comes so quickly.

OUR DAILY BIRTHDAY PARTY

William J. Flynn, Chief of the United States Secret Service, born in New York, 48 years ago today.

Henry Lee Higginson, noted Boston banker and philanthropist, born in New York, 81 years ago today.

Elizabeth M. Gilmer (“Dorothy Dix”) well known newspaper writer, born in Montgomery County, Tenn., 45 years ago today.

Ricardo Martin, celebrated opera-tenor, born at Hopkinsville, Ky., 37 years ago today.

Fred A. Britten, representative in congress of the Ninth Illinois district, born in Chicago, 44 years ago today.

John W. Coombs, pitcher of the Brooklyn National league base ball team, born at La Grand, Iowa, 32 years ago today.

Leslie Mann, outfielder of the Chicago Federal league base ball team, born at Lincoln, Neb., 24 years ago today.

Advertise in The Progress.

CLASSIFIED ADS

WANTED

WANTED—Experienced girl for general housework. Wages \$5 per week and no washing. References required. Inquire at Progress office. N 18 6c.

WANTED—Roomers. Gentlemen preferred. 407 Market St. N 17 17

WANTED—Ambitious young man to learn stenography. Apply at the Progress office this evening.

WANTED—Colored help for general housework, widow with one child, or man and wife. Comfortable quarters furnished. Write to 293 Fourth street, DuBois. N 15-2c.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Residence in most desirable location on South Second St. White “House” in care of Progress. N 16 7c.

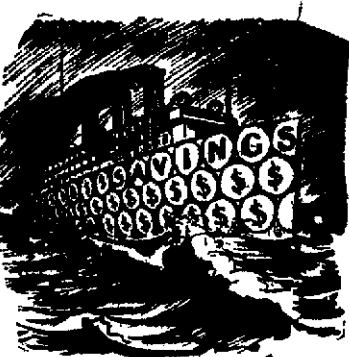
FOR SALE—Four fancy “Tom Barron” Englantine Cockerels. Inquire at 409 East Locust St., Clearfield, Pa. N 12 7

LOST—Black rag muff on South Second street last Wednesday. Finder please return to the Progress office. N 16.

SALESMAN WANTED—Paint salesman. Local territory. Liberal proposition. A hustler can make from \$200 to \$300 per month. Write at once for particulars. The Master Mechanics company, Cleveland, Ohio.

Advertise in The Progress.

THE MAMMOTH SHIP



of today did not come suddenly, but by degrees Mammoth fortunes were started with small savings. Skyscrapers are built a little bit at a time.

Take the lesson to yourself and begin saving now and get the habit of doing it regularly. We shall be glad to have you start here.

CLEARFIELD TRUST COMPANY

“CLEARFIELD'S PIONEER SAVINGS BANK”

ASSURANCE OF SAFETY

More than sixteen hundred thousand dollars (twice the \$500,000 capital, and surplus and profits of over \$600,000) must be lost by this bank's stockholders, before a depositor could lose a cent by shrinkage in value of the bank's assets.

But the strongest assurance of safety is not this vast sum of money, but the character of the men behind the bank.

You know them; clever substantial business men of high standing in the community—

F. G. Betts, John Kennard, W. B. Potter, H. F. Bigler, Jas. A. McPherson, H. B. Powell, A. L. Forcey, W. C. Miller, A. K. Wright, H. L. Forcey, J. P. O'Laughlin.

THE COUNTY NATIONAL BANK

Of Clearfield.

THE OLDEST BANK IN CLEARFIELD CO.

Bank With Us

This is a simple little invitation in itself, but it means to the Firm, Merchant or Corporation who accepts, Substantial Assistance in business, Security for funds on deposit and all the Conveniences and courtesies a well organized banking system can extend.

The Clearfield National Bank,

“The Bank of Service”

Resources \$1,558,376.53

Gossip for Tonight's Tea Table

William Van Alen and mother, W. C. Miller and grandmother, Julia Stevens left today to spend Thanksgiving at Mrs. Van Alen's home in Northumberland.

Mrs. H. P. Bridge is ill at her home in West Front street.

Mr. Somerville of Philadelphia, will speak at the Presbyterian church and Sunday school on Sunday morning.

Mrs. Horace Whiteman has issued invitations to a luncheon Saturday at one o'clock in honor of Mrs. A. K. Powell and Mrs. Raymond Willey, of Pittsburgh.

Miss Annie Norris entertained a number of young people last evening at her home on South Second street.

Miss Elizabeth Tote, has returned from a visit with friends in DuBois and Indiana.

Mrs. Annie Powell, of Spokane, is visiting Miss Ella Goodfellow at present.

Fred. Paterson left yesterday for Painesville.

Louis Shapiro is attending to business in Rochester.

The ladies of the Presbyterian church held their quarterly luncheon in the church parlors today. Miss Adams, of Winburne gave a very interesting talk.

Mrs. Leslie Wallace, has issued invitations to a luncheon Friday at one o'clock at her home on Pine street in honor of Mrs. Raymond Willey.

Mrs. Leslie Wallace has issued invitations to a luncheon Friday at one o'clock at her home on Pine street in honor of Mrs. Raymond Willey.

Mrs. Carrie McGaughey, Mrs. Linwood Barr and Miss Boush McCordie entertained 19 ladies yesterday at a beautiful luncheon at the home of Mrs. Carrie McGaughey on South Second street.

Mrs. David Gingery of Wilkesburg, spent Tuesday with Mrs. W. V. Wright on Market street.

Mr. and Mrs. John McQuillen have returned from their honeymoon.

Miss Ruth Stringer, of Bellwood, is visiting Miss Ada Knight.

Mrs. Annie Mignot left this morning for Norfolk, Va., to spend the winter with her daughter.

Miss Kate Rummery, of Glen Hope is visiting relatives in town.

Wilson McClure, of Curwensville, had business in town today.

Miss Pearl Woolridge of Woodland, is visiting friends in town.

Joe Patton, of Philadelphia, was here on business today.

Misses Eva Hoover and Anna Moyer, of Kylertown are spending the day with Miss Maude Graham.

Mrs. Deason and daughter Hulda, of Madera, were shopping in town today.

A. L. Leonardson, of Meadville and A. G. Leonardson, of DuBois, spent yesterday with their brother A. W. Leonardson.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Lawrence Way, Mrs. William Wink, Mrs. Goss and Mrs. Ernest Aughenbaugh, of Curwensville attended the Grange meeting today.

Mrs. Bert Ammerman of Curwensville was shopping in town today.

Mrs. Alice Monahan of Curwensville spent yesterday with her daughter.

ter Ella who is in the Clearfield hospital.

Mrs. Dodge, of Grampian, was a city visitor today.

Mrs. D. H. Alden, of DuBois, visited friends in town today.

DAILY LESSON IN HISTORY

One Hundred Years Ago Today
1815—Jonathan Newton Harris, an eminent merchant and philanthropist, who founded the Harris school of science at Kyoto, Japan, born at Salem, Conn. Died at New London, Conn., October 3, 1896.

Seventy-Five Years Ago Today
1840—A series of extensive hurricanes and storms, which commenced on the 10th and swept over England, Ireland and a part of France, ceased their fury.

Fifty Years Ago Today
1865—The first meeting of the Italian parliament was held at Florence.

Twenty-Five Years Ago Today
1890—Gen. Michael Selver-skoff, a wealthy retired Russian general and formerly a minister of secret police, was assassinated at his hotel in Paris.

WAR NEWS OF ONE YEAR AGO TODAY

Rumania called 1916-17 recruits. British naval guns bombarded Dixmude.

ANNUAL SUPPER

The ladies of the Lutheran church will give their annual supper in the church basement on Friday, November 19, from 5 to 8 o'clock p. m. Tickets will be 30 cents. N 16 St.

Why not have lunch at the Woman's club house tomorrow. The price is fifteen cents. The food is excellent, and you will be helping a worthy undertaking.

FOUND—A pair of gold-rimmed spectacles in Hilldale cemetery. The owner can have same by applying at the Progress office.

Shoe pairing at Robinson's Shoe store on Market a treat. G. W. Fiegal, shoemaker. N 10-6t-p.

WANTED—Dining room and kitchen girl at the Wiltner Inn. N 18-3t.

BAZAAR AND FOOD SALE

The Ladies of St. Andrew's church will hold a Bazaar and Food Sale on Friday December 3, beginning at 7:30 o'clock in Miss Hahn's store.

Don't Let Cobwebs Grow!

By BREEN.

Brush up your business. Don't let it get cobwebby. Keep abreast of the times. Be progressive. Advertise.

Big business advertisements. When, as babies, the country's greatest enterprises began to crawl they advertised. Now that they are giants have they quit advertising? Not much. Why should it be necessary to ask a struggling business man to advertise. He knows that he needs advertising. Advertising is the life-blood of all business enterprises, large and small.

If you have a small business, advertise.

If you have a big business, advertise.

"Universal" Kitchen Cutlery with perfect cutting edges. For Sale by WM. F. POWELL.

Advertise in The Progress.

CURWENSVILLE

E. E. Smith, of Clearfield, had business here yesterday.

B. M. Fast, of the Penn Public Service company, of Clearfield, was a Curwensville visitor yesterday.

Lew McKendrick was a Clearfield visitor yesterday afternoon.

Chief of Police Guy Clark was at the county seat yesterday on official business.

Philip Robinson, of Philadelphia, is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Abe Robinson on State street.

Mrs. G. M. Clute was a Clearfield visitor yesterday afternoon.

Mrs. W. C. Helmbold was a Cur-

wensville visitor last night.

Mrs. Ben Bernstein, of Pittsburgh, who has been visiting relatives in town returned to her home today.

Misses Mary Swoope and Kathryn Dyer were at Clearfield last evening.

Republican County Chairman Milford Bratton was a Curwensville visitor yesterday.

R. J. Gilliland of Clearfield, dined at the Central hotel yesterday.

Mrs. R. D. Swoope was in Clearfield last evening.

Mrs. Percy Smith motored to Clearfield yesterday.

Samuel P. Bressler had business at Glen Richey yesterday.

Levi Thomas, of Blooms Run, was a Curwensville visitor Tuesday.

Frank McLaughlin is building an

addition to his home on Irvin Hill.

Robert Walton, of Williamsport, had business in Curwensville yesterday.

Guy Richards was a Clearfield visitor yesterday afternoon.

St. Andrews Episcopal Church
The authorities of the Episcopal church have determined that during the coming Advent season there shall be a nation wide preaching mission in every parish and mission station in the United States.

These services beginning at 7:30 p. m. Monday December 6 and continuing every day for six days will be conducted in St. Andrews Episcopal church Clearfield by Archdeacon Reginald S. Radcliffe.

A question box will be provided, in which questions and requests for prayers. You are cordially invited. All seats free. e.o.d.-3w.

DANCE—Opera house hall, Wednesday evening, "Dutch" Guelich. 17

SWELL CHECKERS BY TEN THOUSANDS.

San Francisco, Nov. 18.—(By United Press.)—Thousands of swells, (feathered,) were planning an exhibition at the opening of the position's Universal Poultry Show today. The great American Mother of the great American and Stammer of the great American Cold Storage Plant, is here to her glory.

Gold medals and cash prizes from \$2 to \$50 will go to the best egg hen, best meat hen and best turkey. Roosters are also given. Likewise there is a prize show. The best five cockerels, cockerels and pullets will show. Prof. Bryden, of Oregon, "The Lark Burbank of Chickens," will show much chicken and some turkey. American Poultry Association and other chicken organizations are meeting here now.

Advertise in The Progress.



These Days are Shopping Days. Winter Things are in demand, and you are behindhand if you do not take advantage of such opportunities as are offered here for profitable shopping. Whether you buy or not, you owe it to yourself to inspect these unusual bargains

Here is the first reduction in Seasonable Millinery for alert buyers



The fashionable "Gage" hats which have been worn so much this season have been greatly reduced. Not many of them are left, so your purchase should be made at once.

Velours in all colors for misses are now on sale at half-price. This is an unusual opportunity to secure one of these always serviceable hats at an exceptional bargain.

We are showing now a few Puritans, which are also marked at half-price and a fine selection of black velvet and plush which will not soon again be offered at this reduction.

Straight rim Sailors are also on the bargain counter at remarkable low prices for such good values.

Ladies' Rest Room

You should get better acquainted with the comforts of the Leitzinger store. A rest room for ladies has long been one of our conveniences for patrons, and you are invited to visit it whenever you care to. It is located on the second floor, near the elevator.

These Spring-like days will soon disappear before the chill winter winds Prepare for cold weather now and be comfortable when it comes

Whatever the size of your purse, you will find here garments of style, warmth and comfort to suit you. New stock is being added every day to offer you a wider range of style and price

Muffs and Scarfs are being shown in a profusion of styles at prices ranging from\$1.50 to \$80

Seaglette Coats, satin lined, plain, flare or belted, from \$17.50 to \$25

At prices ranging from \$9 to \$35, we are making a rare display of suits. They are in Poplins, Serges, Broadcloths, and other wanted materials, fur trimmed or plain. Whatever your requirements, you will find here a wonderfully complete display.

Middy Suits for misses, up to \$7.50

(Ready-to-Wear Department, Second Floor.)

Left From "Dollar Day"—A few warm and comfortable coats which were formerly priced as high as \$25. Until sold....\$1.00

Chinchilla Coats which were sold at \$10 and \$20 are now marked \$2.98 and \$4.98. They are fine for out-of-doors these days.

A new shipment of Parisienne Coats is now being shown. They are as attractive in price as in style.

Warm and Serviceable Suits, specially priced at \$2.98, \$3.98 and \$4.98.

Extra Special

(First Floor Annex.)

Fleece Lined Cotton Underwear for ladies, high neck, long or short sleeves, in single garments or union suits. These are exceptional values at 25c the garment or 50c the suit. If you buy early you will be sure to find right sizes.

Bradley Knit Wear

Bradley Sweater Coats for Children \$1.00 to \$5.00.

Bradley Sweater Coats for Ladies \$2.50 to \$10.00.

Tams and Scarfs to match for Ladies and Children, in correct sizes, \$1.00 to \$2.25.

Women who feel a peculiar satisfaction in being correctly attired favor Bradley Style Garments.

(First Floor Annex.)



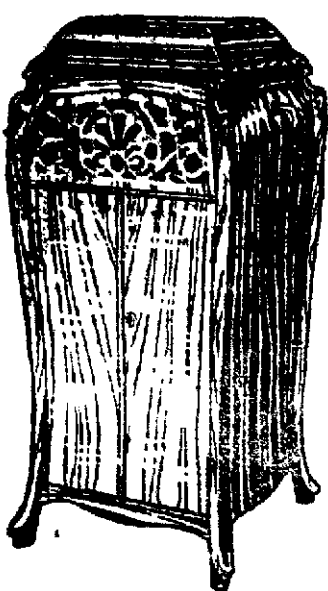
Knit Goods For Children

In sets consisting of cap, leggings, sweaters and mittens, in brown, grey and white at \$3.50 the set. Keep the kiddies warm and comfortable on their sunlight excursions.

Have you thought about Christmas shopping? It is not too early to begin, even though the shops have not yet donned their holiday attire. Early shopping means better satisfaction, and eases the distressing crush of Christmas week. Begin now.

THE INSTRUMENT OF QUALITY Sonora CLEAR AS A BELL

THE agency for the Sonora Phonograph has been a matter of both pride and profit with us, and the Exquisite Tone Qualities of this instrument are appreciated by all who have purchased from us.



Definite official recognition has now been given by the Panama-Pacific exposition to the superiority of the Sonora in Tone Quality, the Sonora having been awarded not only the highest score for this feature, but they were the only phonographs to be given special recognition for it.

A Few Sonora Features:

Tone and Tone Modifier.
Long-running, silent motor.
Marvelous construction of the Sound Box.

Beautiful flowing lines of Cabinets.
Wonderful qualities of the Sonora Multi-Playing Jewel Needle.

These features and many others combine to produce an unrivalled instrument.

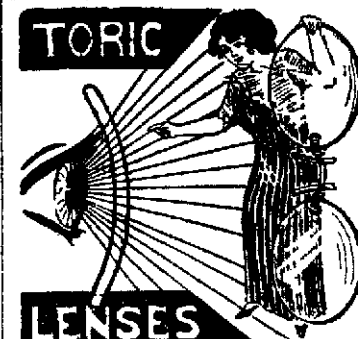
We have an excellent stock of Sonora Phonographs to choose from, ranging in price from \$35.00 to \$300.

Call and we will gladly demonstrate

the superiority of Sonora Phonographs, and when you are ready to purchase you will buy the best.

Come in and hear them.

Dooley & Stewart's Drug Store
and
H. Clark Thayer & Son



TO BE ABLE TO SEE

and see clearly without artificial aid, is something all of us cannot enjoy. It is possible, however, with the use of our Toric Lenses to correct the troublesome eyes, and make the vision clear and strong. We can produce glasses to fit any eyes, and charge nothing for examination. It will pay you to come to us.

Kennard & Snyder
207 Market St., Clearfield, Pa.

LEITZINGER BROTHERS
The Big Store Market Street Clearfield, Pa.

U. S. Will Protest Against Sinking of The Liner Ancona

Lone American Survivor Declares Ship
Was Bombarded by Submarine
After She Hove To

QUESTION OF FLIGHT NOW IMMATERIAL

PAMONA GRANGE HOLDS SESSION IN MECHANIC'S HALL

More than One Hundred Delegates Attend the Opening Session

Rev. Hatch Speaks on "Our Neglected Opportunities" Meeting to Continue Throughout the Day.

The regular annual meeting of the Clearfield county Pamona Grange No. 83 is in session today in the Mechanic's hall on Nichol street. The first session of the meeting was called to order at 10:30 this morning, at which time more than one hundred delegates from all parts of the county were present. There will be three sessions held during the day, the other two starting at 1:30 and at 7:30 respectively.

This morning's session was one of the most enthusiastic meetings ever held by the organization, as well as the most profitable. The address by the Reverend G. W. Hatch on "Our Neglected Opportunities" was most interesting and contained many good points as to how the farmer can more profitably utilize his opportunities. Rev. Hatch is a most powerful speaker and one that holds the attention of his audience during his entire address.

The reports of the Granges and the delegates were all very well given and contained many things of interest to the organization. After the reports were given a general business meeting was held.

The following is the program of the entire day:

Thursday, 10:30 A. M.
Opening exercises
Report of Grange
Report of Deputies
Report of Fire Insurance
General Business
Our Neglected Opportunities
Rev. G. W. Hatch
The Lead Pencil on the Farm
W. T. Thorp
Appeals all the Year
A. E. Wells
Query Box
Thursday, 1:30 P. M.

Music
Recitation
Bunny and Shady Sides of Farm Life
F. Burton Lee
The Value of Live Stock to Successful Farming, Hon. Peter Gearhart
Selection of Officers
Twelve Suggestions for the Farmer
G. B. Wachob
Recitation
Mrs. Wilson McClure
Tuberculosis and Foot and Mouth Disease, Laws of Pennsylvania, an their relation to the Farmer, W. C. Pentz
Thursday, 7:30 P. M.

Music
Recitation
The Farm Tractor, its Use in the Clearfield county
H. E. Owens
Recitation
Are New Year's Resolutions Ever of Any Value to the Maker or Anyone Else?
Mrs. W. E. Davis
Recitation
Lloyd McDowell
Music
Conferring Fifth Degree
S. C. Read, Master.
Mrs. G. W. Wachob, Lecturer.
W. E. Davis, Secretary.

MARKET STREET DEFEATS
EAST END—SCORE 21-0

Yesterday afternoon the Market Street seventh grade football team defeated the East End seventh grade team in one of the hardest contested games of the younger boys this season by score of 21-0. The touchdowns were made by Wright 2, Brigham 1. They also scored one touch-down. J. B. Farran, principal of the Market street school acted as referee and time keeper.

Card of Thanks
Archey Henderson and family wish to thank the friends and neighbors who were so kind during the sickness and death of wife and mother.

Washington, Nov. 18. (By United Press)—Protests to Austria regarding the sinking of the Ancona will be made by the United States as a result of information obtained today from a single known American survivor, Dr. Cecile L. Gille. An affidavit from Mrs. Grell said that the Ancona was bombarded by the submarine after the vessel had stopped. Many passengers were killed and wounded. She did not state whether the Ancona attempted to flee when she was ordered to halt.

This definite and authentic information from an American source, the first received by the state department establishing the fact that passengers were subject to fire from the submarine after the vessel stopped, leaves the American government no alternative but to file a vigorous protest with Austria. This fact alone will necessitate negotiations, according to an official, regardless of the Ancona's alleged attempt to escape. Mrs. Grell declared that the bombardment lasted 45 minutes.

U. S. TO RECEIVE LARGE SHIPMENT OF SALVARSAN

England Will Permit Medicine From Germany to Pass Blockade

London, Nov. 18. (By United Press)—Suffering of many thousands of blood diseased victims in the United States because American physicians lack salvarsan, may soon be relieved. The United Press was informed authoritatively today that the British government already has released 15 cases of salvarsan from Germany. The government intends to permit to pass to the United States within a few weeks a six months supply either from Germany or France providing the United States will accept the product made in France. At the expiration of six months, officials here state America will be able to supply herself. In permitting salvarsan to pass the British blockade it was explained that the British government is acting for humanitarian reasons and because it desires all possible courtesies to the United States.

OFFICIALS FORCE PARENTS TO PLACE CHILDREN IN SCHOOL

War Given as Cause of Children Not Attending

Mandan, N. Dak. Nov. 18 (By United Press)—By threatening the arrest of over 800 parents and guardians of children old enough to be in school but who are not attending, district attorney Langer has stirred up what promises to be one of the biggest fight since history of this portion of the country. Many of the parents and guardians are either German-American, Russian-American or Scandinavian-American. They have in many cases refused to put their children in school on account of the bitterness aroused by the war in Europe. To these people Langer has sent registered letters demanding them to place their children in the public schools. If they do not comply next Monday, all will be arrested.

CHURCHILL GETS GRAND SEND OFF AS LEAVES FOR FRONT

Not Only Enthusiastic but Also Affectionate Greeting

London, Nov. 18. (By United Press)—Winston Churchill left England today to join his regiment on the Anglo-German war front. He expected to start Wednesday, but was delayed. There was a big crowd at the station to see the former first lord of the admiralty off. His popularity from all indications is completely restored for he received not only an enthusiastic but an affectionate greeting when he appeared on the platform clad in the regulation army khaki. The retired minister looked physically extremely fit and was in high spirits.

OIL PRICES ADVANCE
TEN CENTS DURING DAY

Pittsburg, Nov. 18. (By United Press)—The Joseph Seep Agency today announced the following oil prices advanced ten cents from yesterday's quotation: Pennsylvania Gray \$2.00; Newcastle \$1.50; Mercer black \$1.50; Cabell \$1.55; Corning \$1.50; Sumner \$1.42.



THIS PHOTOGRAPH PLAINLY SHOWS THE CHARACTER OF THE COUNTRY IN WHICH THE SERBIANS ARE FIGHTING.

MAJOR GENERAL W. H. CARTER ENDS CAREER TOMORROW

Succeeded as Commander of
Department of Hawaii by
General John P. Wissner

Gen. Carter's Career Since His Graduation Has Been Full of Honors—Author of Several Books for Instruction of Officers.

Washington, Nov. 18.—With the retirement of Major General William H. Carter, who will end his active career tomorrow on account of age, the United States army will lose one of its ablest and most honorable and useful officers. Gen. Carter is at present in command of the Department of Hawaii, where he will be succeeded by Brigadier General John P. Wissner.

Gen. Carter's career, from the date of his graduation from the West Point academy in 1874, has been full of honors and credit, and few officers of the army have served in so many different capacities. He has literally "fought his way" to high places in the military service. He is justly renowned as an organizer and an executive, but it is as an Indian fighter that the future will remember him. His record of service is long and honorable and he holds an honor medal for heroic work—during a battle with the redskins at Cibola, Arizona, in 1881, in rescuing, with the voluntary assistance of two soldiers, the wounded under a heavy fire.

Born within a few miles of Nashville, Tenn., the future soldier was but twelve years old when it occurred to him that he would help the Army of the Cumberland win the fight in 1864. He was too young to be regularly enrolled, but he served as a mounted messenger, with such gallantry that he was mentioned in general orders. After the war he was appointed to West Point.

After his graduation he joined the infantry, but the hiking game didn't appeal to a boy who had been cradled in the saddle. As soon as he could he was transferred to the cavalry. He hadn't worn the gift of his shoulder straps before his regiment was ordered to the Apache country, and he stayed there for sixteen years.

There he was tested by the severest kind of service and became familiar with the warfare of the Sioux, Comanche, Cheyennes, Arapahoes and Kiowas. From continuous work in Indian Territory and Kansas he went with his command into Arizona, the land of the Apaches. The Apaches were ever a formidable foe, cunning and devilish. They were absolutely pitiless and their knowledge of the inhospitable country and ability to bear great exposure, while subsisting upon little food, made it possible for them to make long raids marked by sudden attacks upon wandering parties, ranches and other settlements.

It was at Cibola Creek that a handful of Uncle Sam's cavalrymen faced a horde of Apaches and fought them desperately all through a hot Arizona day. Many men were wounded and had fallen in the open when the troopers were forced temporarily to retreat. The stricken soldiers lying exposed made fair marks for the rifles of the savages. Lieutenant Carter, Private Haeckery and one other soldier ran forward and, lifting the wounded men one after another, bore them back to shelter. Several trips were necessary before the work was done, and though its doing seemed to be certain death, the officer and

the two men escaped with their lives and later were given medals of honor which congress votes to the soldiers of the army who perform deeds of daring in the face of the enemy.

In 1889 Lieutenant Carter was promoted captain. The following years he again took the field against the Indians, participating in the warfare against the Sioux in the Bad Lands of Dakota, which ended a half-century of conflict between the whites and the redskins. From the frontier Capt. Carter was ordered to the Fort Leavenworth Infantry and Cavalry School, where for several years he was an instructor. He became lieutenant-colonel in 1898 and during the war with Spain served on special duty at the war department. Later he was sent to the Philippines, where he saw some active service fighting against the Moros. His subsequent career included a term of service as assistant chief of staff and as a member of the War College Board. Four years ago, at the beginning of the troubles in Mexico, he commanded the army that mobilized on the Rio Grande.

As a "man of peace" Gen. Carter had charge of much of the important work necessary in preparing the legislation for the Rot re-organization of the army, as well as being assigned to prepare various schemes for training young officers in their professional work. Gen. Carter is the author of "Horses, Saddles and Bridles," and several other books for the instruction of officers of the army.

MILLIONAIRE BUILDS TOWN
ESPECIALLY FOR WIDOWS

Recollections of Mother's Efforts Reason of His Resolution

Sand Springs, Okla., Nov. 18.—(By United Press.)—This town was built for widows. They compose more than a fourth of the 5,000 population. The town was founded by Charles Page, multi-millionaire oil producer of Tulsa. His earliest recollections were of his mother's efforts to raise her large family unaided and he resolved that when he grew up he would take care of all the widows.

When he had made his fortune, Page began to find employment for widows in Tulsa. They became so numerous he decided to build a town for them. So he founded Sand Springs. He built dozens of comfortable cottages in which gas, fuel and rent were free. Factories he bought so the widows might have employment. He built a car line to Tulsa upon which widows ride free. There is a day nursery, free medical attendance and a vocational school. If a widow wants to get married, Page helps her do that. He likes grandmothers, too. There is a score of them here with nothing to do but knit and read and reminisce.

Page probably, has more children than any other man in the world. An orphan's home in a nearby town recently went bankrupt. To better provide for the little inmates, Page legally adopted the whole institution and moved it to Sand Springs.

WARDENS OF STATE PRISONS
TO ADDRESS CONFERENCE

Lawrence, Kas., Nov. 18.—(By United Press.)—Wardens Thomas Mott Osborne, of Sing Sing, and Tom Tynan, of Colorado, were expected to address the Kansas Conference of Charities and Correction here today, discussing "crime, its cause, prevention and relation to mental diseases and the management of penal institutions."

EXAMINER BUTLER HEARS
COMPLAINTS OF SHIPPERS

Portland, Ore., Nov. 18.—(By United Press.)—Interstate Commerce Commission Examiner Butler was here today to hear shippers' complaints against western railroads.

MOVING PICTURES NEW FEATURE AT LOCAL Y. M. C. A.

Pictures Which Will Impart
Education as Well as Entertainment to be Shown

Entertainments to be Given Every Saturday Evening Commencing Next Saturday—Admission of 5 and 10 Cents Charged to Defray Expenses.

A desire to use all of the good and none of the bad features in that class of entertainment that is now absorbing the attention of the public, to the exclusion of many other forms of entertainment, is the reason W. I. Lewis, secretary of the local Y. M. C. A., plans to give a series of motion picture entertainments in the Gymnasium of the Association building. The idea is to impart education as well as entertainment. The plan as outlined by the secretary, includes a reading course and in connection with the nature study, descriptive folders will be distributed before the presentation. A program of from five to seven reels will be given each week. This program includes travelogues, nature-studies, industrial views, the Pathe News weekly, good dramas and clever comedies.

This sort of entertainment is a distinctly new feature in the work of the association in this town although in the larger cities it has become quite popular. It represents a great amount of work on the part of Mr. Lewis who has been actively engaged in the working up of the program for the past several months and he was partly instrumental in the inauguration of this sort of entertainments in some of the city associations. A special agreement has been made with the Pathe company which makes it possible for the association to present very highest priced feature pictures for the same admission as the regular run of films.

The gymnasium makes an ideal auditorium for the presentation of moving pictures, being situated on the first floor of the building with ample exits and the very best ventilation. New seats will be installed which will insure the patrons the very best of comfort.

A new Powers Number 6 machine has been secured by the management which will insure the people perfect projection. Electricians are now busy setting up the machine and installing the needed electrical improvements. A booth in which the machine will be placed is now under construction.

The first program will be presented next Saturday, November 20, commencing at 7 o'clock. Pictures will be shown but one night a week, every Saturday from seven to ten o'clock. An admission of ten cents for adults and five cents for children will be charged to defray the expenses. The patronage of all persons interested in a movement of this sort is earnestly solicited.

NEWSPAPERMEN CONVENE

Dallas, Tex., Nov. 18.—(By United Press.)—Only newspapermen who have had 33 years' active experience in the business are attending the Texas Editorial Association meeting here today.

The regular Wednesday night dances which The Guelich's hold in the opera house hall are rapidly increasing in popularity. About 35 couples attended last evening. The music which is furnished by the Guelichs is the best in the town especially for dancing.

Annihilation Seen Only Possible Fate Of The Serb Force

Both Serbs and Bulgars Fighting
The Death—Cruelties Alleged
To Be Practiced

FATE OF GALLANT NATION SEEN

Athens, Nov. 18 (By United Press) The Bulgarians are beating down the last Serbian lines of resistance before Monastir today. Priple's capture gave them practically an open road due south to the Greek frontier, Salonika dispatches say. Monastir is on this road. Small Serbian bands are fighting desperate rear guard action. Their hope is that allied aid will reach them before Monastir falls. British troops are reported on their way from Salonika but late advices do not mention their arrival. The town is nearly clear of civilians who have fled south into Greece.

The Bulgarians are accused of all manner of cruelties. The Serbs insist the invaders are bent on exterminating them completely. Few prisoners are being taken. Soldiers on both sides fight to the death. The Bulgarian's higher officers are said to be Germans. What happened at Priple is not known except that its capture has been confirmed.

The Bulgarians moving to the southwestward from Welles and to the southeastward from Petrovo effected a junction there. The town was filled with refugees including many women. Seventy miles east the Priple-Monastir line about Strumnitsa, fighting still rages between the Bulgarians and allies.

The Bulgarians are pouring reinforcements into the district and struggling furiously to turn the invasion back. Turkish troops are rumored to be coming to their aid.

Athens, Nov. 18.—King Constantine is hearing infinitely from Denys Cochine today what the allies have to offer for active Greek co-operation in their campaign. How much more they are prepared to give for active aid and how they will retaliate if Greece joins hands with the Germanic powers. Cochine, the French cabinet member without a portfolio, conferred Wednesday with the Greek premier and ex-premier Venizelos and his audience with the king was arranged for today.

DELIGHTFUL MUSICAL TO
BE GIVEN AT M. E. CHURCH

Musical Will be Rendered While a Ten Cent Lunch is Being Served

The ladies of Miss Maude Powell's Sunday school class will serve a ten cent lunch in the church parlor of the Trinity M. E. church this evening. During the lunch the following program will be rendered.

Selection
Duo:
Rosetta
Margaret Hames and Elsie Bratton
Violin:
a. Madrigal
A. Simonetti
b. Mazurka
E. Myrarski
Mrs. Richard Paterson
Vocal:
a. "From the Land of the Sky Blue Waters."
Cadman
b. "Because"
d'Hardelot
c. "The Little Grey Home in the West."
Lohr
Della Anderson

Selection
Reading:
a. Bear Story
Riley
b. A Frenchman's Ride on the Piano.
Maude Fletcher
c. The Wild White Rose.
Maude Fletcher

Vocal:
a. Boat Song.
Vare
b. "In Arcady"
Gene Branscomb
c. Morning Song
Ethel Boyce

Duo:
La Capricinal
Margaret Hames and Elsie Bratton
Selection
The music will be free.

SECRETARY DANIELS IS
CONSIDERING NEW PLAN

Washington, Nov. 18. (By United Press)—Because, he said, "a most serious situation has arisen in our national defense program," secretary Daniels today announced that a plan is being considered that contemplates government ownership of every element connected with battleship building.

HUNDREDS OF MASONS ATTEND
CELEBRATION IN HARRISBURG
Harrisburg, Pa., Nov. 18.—(By United Press.)—Hundreds of high degree Masons are attending the celebration of the 50th anniversary of the founding of the Consistory of the Valley of Harrisburg, A. A. S. R. M.

MEXICO'S FUTURE NOW RESTS WITH GEN. CARRANZA

"Five Years War" Struggle
Masses Against The Old
In Mexico

Diaz Dead in Exile; Madero Assassinated; Huerta Exiled and Under Arrest; Villa an Outlaw and Carranza Heading a De Facto Government in Mexico's Future.

Washington, Nov. 18.—(By United Press.)—Diaz dead in exile, Madero assassinated; Huerta exiled and under arrest; Villa an outlaw, and Carranza heading a "de facto" government, with Carranza's government, with Carranza's government, with Carranza's government.

This is the record of five years in Mexico, a nation prostrate today under fire, sword and famine. It is the record of a struggle for a real republican government, a real democracy, a republic in form and substance, a struggle of the masses against the classes.

Behind the curtain of arms on the stage of battlefields is the long struggle for land. The effort of Carranza to own land and power, to obtain a "de facto" government, to become in Mexico history the "Five Years War."

The fight divides into three acts: those of Diaz, Madero, Huerta, the immediate future rests with Carranza. Peace, but not liberty or equal individual opportunity, reigns under Diaz for a generation. As president and dictator the "Don" was in power from 1876 to 1910. As a military idol on a platform of freedom and land distribution, Diaz led a revolution in 1910 against President Tejada. He was elected president in 1877, retiring in 1891 in favor of Manuel Gonzalez, being re-elected in 1894 and serving until forced to abdicate in 1908. He was the exponent of special privilege. He held his office with ruthless military force. Graft flourished among his subordinates.

Wealthy, educated Mexicans supported him. Foreign concessions thrived. Land barons extended their holdings. The poorer classes were slaves unable to rent or buy land. Unprecedented Mexican development followed—for the wealthy. Peace prevailed.

Then came decay, with age, of Diaz's power. Outcry against his scientific, or wealthy, landed and educated classes increased. The people demanded distribution of government land, relief from confiscatory taxes and a voice in elections. Soldiers presided over the polls, forcing Diaz's continued re-election. Wealthy and powerful private citizens, authorities and military hands failed to stem the tide of revolution.

The Madero movement was born in 1909. Francisco I. Madero, of a wealthy family of northern ranchmen, led a new revolution. He promised social and economic reforms, ending division of government lands and cancellation by the government of land patents given the churches. Foreign exploitation of Mexico was also promised to end.

Aiding Madero was his brother, Gustav, and Pascuala Ortega. They organized a revolutionary army in Sonora. It soon seized Juarez and swept southward, reinforced by revolutionists from Chihuahua and other northern states. The hotbed of revolutionary activity. Historians differ as to whether Pancho Villa, later to become a popular hero, enlisted in the Madero movement.

Certain foreign mine, oil and ranch concessionaires supported Madero. Others supported Diaz, whose power weakened with age, his army honeycombed with treachery and desertion. Diaz resigned and fled to Paris, where he died last summer. Francisco Madero was elected to the presidency in 1910.

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ANALYSIS

Through of Clearfield by Carrier and R. F. D. 659

Within 25 mile radius in Clearfield County, 202

Outside 25 mile radius, within County, 82

Free list, exchanges, correspondents, in Clearfield County, 2207

Total in the County, 258

Total, all classes outside County, 2465

THE CLEARFIELD PROGRESS is now a member of the Audit Bureau of Circulations, a national institution whose reports govern the sale of millions of dollars of advertising space annually. Upon the completion of the first official audit, a full detailed report will be published.

THURSDAY EVENING, NOVEMBER 18, 1915

The British government has temporarily suppressed the London Globe for—as Lord Curzon explained in parliament—“having invented a false statement, for repeating it after it had been officially denied, and for then declaring that the denial was untrue.” Whatever the champions of free speech in England say, comment in this country is likely to be modified by the London Globe's notorious fondness for groundless misrepresentations and defamation of the United States.

Miss Margaret Wilson, daughter of the President, is quoted as saying in a recent address to a teachers' convention that “when a man orders a suit of clothes he gets what the tailor tells him to wear; he sheds both his personality and his independence at his tailor's and at the pole.” It is to be feared that this is a hasty generalization, for while mere man acts from a variety of motives at the pole, at the tailor's he is usually influenced by but one—to get through with a tiresome duty as quickly as possible. If he were as much interested in his clothes as are most of those belonging to what is now sometimes termed the “stronger sex,” his tailor might find him less lamb-like.

MIXED METAPHOR IN PUBLIC SPEECH

Discussing the amusing mixed metaphors now and then unconsciously perpetrated in the House of Commons, an English magazine writer quotes Lord Curzon as having remarked that “though not out of the wood, we have made a good ship.” Sir William Hart Dyke is reported as having boasted of how a member of his party had “caught a big fish in his net and went to the top of the tree for it,” and a minister of finance is said to have gravely assured the commons that “the steps of the government should go hand in hand with the interests of the manufacturer.” It is altogether probable that the record of the house of commons for unconscious humor of this sort has been surpassed by congress and our state legislatures. The charge of an indignant American statesman that his opponent “never opens his mouth without putting his foot in it,” and the solemn announcement of an ex-crused patriot from a rural district that “I smell a rat and I intend to nip it in the bud,” are typical examples.

PLANS FOR A NEW AMERICA

Professor Julius Goebel of the University of Illinois has been quoted as saying that what is needed in this country is “an infusion of American life with German kultur and ideas.” Whether the same lofty ambition moves Marvin Frauzdik of Kalamazoo, can not be stated positively, for his name does not unmistakably proclaim his original nationality. It is quite evident, however, that like Prof. Goebel, Mr. Frauzdik is not of old American stock, and his plans for the reconstruction and reformation of the Federal government indicate a rather impetuous desire to bring about “an infusion” of American government with extremely foreign and most extraordinary “ideas.” A good many of us are of the opinion that the power of the federal executive has already been extended beyond constitutional limits, but Mr. Frauzdik would increase that power enormously by giving the President the right to appoint twenty-four senators. His plan, as submitted to the New York Sun, reads in part as follows: “The appointed senators should be called Fedicums. The Fedicums would hold their office for life. When a Fedicum died another person would be appointed. Every ex-President would be a Fedicum. The Fedicums would attend the sessions of the senate except when kept away by other business.”

Facetiously dismissing this engaging suggestion, the Sun says: “The Fedicums would always be kept away from the sessions of the senate by other business. That other business would invariably consist of flight for personal safety before the onslaught of an exasperated populace. The life of no person wearing or boasting of such a title as Fedicum would be secure. No jury would convict an American for felonious assault upon a Fedicum with any weapon handy, from a silver fruit knife to a forty-two centimeter howitzer. The Fedicum's tenure of office would indeed be short; and when a Fedicum died there would be in sight no candidate for appointment to fill the vacancy.”

Mr. Frauzdik is not satisfied with twenty-four “Fedicums” in the senate. He would call the members of the house of representatives “Repturs,” rename the country “Kebins,” call the Americans as “Kebins,” and designate our language when properly developed as “Mebish.”

Thought not quite convincing to those still devoted to American governmental forms, laws and ideals, and still reasonably well satisfied with the language of the King James Bible, of Shakespeare, of the constitution, of Washington's farewell address and of Lincoln's Gettysburg speech, these revolutionary suggestions are at least highly interesting as a further indication of the extent to which bees are buzzing in the bonnets of some of our hyphenated citizens who, as one of them recently remarked, have been “naturalized but not de-natured.”

Today's Geographic Study of The Great European War Zone

“Some idea of the importance of the most recent sources of cotton supply opened to the Central powers by their conquest of the Serbian link of the Orient Railway is given by a survey of the cotton producing areas of the world, which shows how completely Austro-Hungary and Germany were shut off from the raw cotton market,” says a war primer just given out by the National Geographic Society.

“The United States, of course, is the world's greatest producer of cotton. It is the American product which regulates the cotton markets of the world. India, Egypt and Brazil are the next most important places for the production of this commodity. The Indian, Egyptian and Brazilian are largely dominated by Great Britain, which, since the war, has also largely regulated the disposition of the American crop. China is a large cotton grower, but consumes almost its entire production at home. With no contiguous cotton producing areas, with its ports blockaded, and with the leading cotton markets of the world

largely in the control of the English, the exclusion of Germany from the enjoyment of this most important product was well nigh complete. Thus, the drive through the Balkans toward Anatolia, Syria and Egypt may well have had cotton written in capital letters as the goal to be achieved.

“While the cotton production of Anatolia, Syria and Mesopotamia is unimportant in the world's commerce of this article, it is, nevertheless, of sufficient bulk to prove a great relief for the war necessities of the Central powers. Turkish cotton is not of such good quality as that grown in the United States, Egypt and India. For war purposes, however, it is satisfactory. Beyond Syria, the Nile Delta and a part of middle Egypt there is a more important supply of cotton of high quality, while to the southeast over Persia lie the large cotton producing areas of India. From both of these sources, though cut off by war, the Central powers may now be able to secure certain importations.”

THRIVING CITY OF MEJSZAGOLA NOW COMPLETE RUIN

Uncountable Russian Bibles Found Near Dead Bodies Of Czar's Soldiers

Battlefield Where More Than a Million Soldiers Fought in September Still Covered with Dead Bodies.

BY CARL W. ACKERMAN.

(United Press Staff Correspondent)

Mejszagola, near Vilna, Russia, Oct. 3.—(By courier to Berlin, mail to New York.)—Today is Sunday and we have motored out to the valley of Mejszagola, where the battle for Vilna was fought. Our way lay through abandoned trenches and barbed wire entanglements, dug or stretched through cemeteries, cabbage patches and potato fields.

Entering the ruins of Mejszagola, we obtained the first real view of the battlefield, and in its center, the dilapidated skeleton of what in peace time was a church. It was all so quiet. One could hardly realize that from the second to the eleventh of September, 45,000 of the Russian guard and the German landstrum were locked, in this 3-mile valley, in a seething death-struggle. It was but one of the terrific, decisive engagements of this war, about which the public has scarcely heard.

This battle was the beginning of the fall of Vilna, the first city the Czar tried to save when he took personal command of his army. Vilna was a beautiful, modern city about the size of Indianapolis; a terminal on the main rail line to Petrograd. The Czar entrenched 500,000 troops about the city, including three divisions of his personal guard. Kovno had fallen and Hindenberg was coming. September 2d the armies met to Mejszagola and for nine days the crash and roar of battle reigned in the Russians' hopeless task of checking the Teutons' advance. The night of the eleventh the Germans stormed an entanglement and the trench back of it delivered heavy flank attacks and were commanders of the whole position, had 20,000 prisoners and sealed Vilna's fate.

We stopped before the church. Ten paces brought us to an old graveyard in which the storm of shells had plowed up the skeletons of those long dead and scattered them about, stark and white, like an army of fallen ghosts lying in the wake of battle, grinning at the daylight. The green sod of the surrounding fields was strewn with the remnants of shells which had exploded in mid-air and rained their devilish iron and fire on the struggling men. The white church walls were splashed with red.

We returned to the church. Peasants were silently passing in and out. We lifted our hats and tip-toed inside. The floor, save for narrow passages to the altar was buried in straw. The roof was torn to pieces and more than one shell had exploded inside, for pictures statues of Christ, altar clothes, candle sticks and benches were smashed and torn. Before the unrecognizable altar knelt a woman and a girl, heads bowed sobbing. A big, six-foot furred peasant came in and knelt in the straw half-way down the aisle. An old wo-

man who had been motionless beside the splintered pulpit, began crawling around and around it. Save for the staccato flapping of a loose sheet of tin on the steeple roof as the gusty wind swept over it, this house of God and the battlefield about, were silent.

We sauntered through the town, past the black piles of burned homes, and out into the Russian trenches. These, dug slightly below the crest of the hill, were architecturally so perfect that they blended into the landscape 300 feet away. These trenches commanded the valley, across which, on the forest's fringe, were the German trenches. The green fields between were peppered with the black spots that artillery fire makes. We walked the tops of the Russian trenches, which are built of heavy logs and cement blocks covered with five and six layers of green sod. Once I looked down. A dead Russian stared up at me.

Scattered everywhere were caps, coats, shoes, food, bottles and personal effects. Unused rifle ammunition lay like seed sown on a new field. Here and there were 15 and 21 centimeter shells, unexploded, still hugging their death-dealing power. Bits of white paper bearing firing line reports that had been telephoned to the artillery positions, scattered crazily about the desolate field in the breeze. Everywhere were single graves; some marked with a helmet, others barren.

We walked to the edge of the woods, then back to the first German position. Torn Russian uniforms, German uniforms, blood-stained knives, bayonets, guns, belts, helmets, overcoats and graves were strange flowers in this weird garden that death grew in the green, cupped valley, twist here and the Russian emergency trenches on the far slope.

From among the Russians and Germans lying there side by side in death, I picked up a German belt buckle bearing the inscription: “God With Us.” The Russian bibles scattered about were so numerous as to be uncountable. Where the field postmaster had arrived during the heavy fighting, letters and packages from home whitened the ground. On a little mound I found a letter, addressed in a feminine hand, from Dresden—a letter from home, unopened, for the soldier beneath the mound. I stared at the mound and the letter for a long time. Then I looked up. The sun was shining across the valley. And the valley was silent.

WANT OHIO RIVER IMPROVED.

Cincinnati, Nov. 18.—The twenty-first annual convention of the Ohio Valley Improvement Association opened here this morning for a two-day session. Several hundred delegates from points in Pennsylvania, West Virginia, Ohio, Kentucky, Indiana and Illinois were present. The association aims to secure congressional aid in establishing a nine-foot stage in the Ohio River from Pittsburgh to Cairo. President John L. Vance, of Gallipolis, O., in his opening address before the convention bitterly lamented the fact that such a wonderful natural waterway had been so little improved in all the years of its usefulness, while enormous sums have been expended annually on other inland waters and on the seacoast.

The “Universal” Carvers always keen to cut clean. For Sale by WM. F. POWELL. “The Best I’ve Ever Used” Universal Cutlery. For Sale by WM. F. POWELL.

BOLIVIA USES MOVIES TO ADVERTISE ITS INDUSTRIES

Four Reels of These Pictures Given Before Clubs in Chicago

Washington, Nov. 18.—The republic of Bolivia in South America is the first foreign country to make use of the movies in advertising its industries among the business men of the United States. Four reels of films have been prepared, based upon subjects that are intended to give some idea of the wealth, resources, and business activities and customs of that nation, and these have already been shown to several organizations of American business men, through the courtesy of the Bolivian Minister at Washington.

The Chicago branch office of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, Department of Commerce, has been given the opportunity to present these views before important clubs and associations, and a notable degree of interest was aroused. While much attention has been given in the past few months to South American affairs, this is the first time that any considerable number of business men has been able to observe the actual daily conditions under which the activities of one of the nations take place. This method of gaining the attention of the people of the United States is found to be effective to a degree exceeding anything that could be accomplished by printed descriptions, and at the several exhibitions of the films in the district around Chicago, the representatives of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce have noted the value that was placed upon the views by men who have in the past had no dealings with South America, but were looking to an extension of trade in that direction.

The film and lantern slide are also being used by the Bureau to bring the various sections of this country into touch with the foreign-trade work, for the views relating to the work of the Bureau itself have been cordially received when exhibited by the various branch offices throughout the United States.

CREATOR'S THIRD VENTURE.

Boston, Nov. 18.—Giuseppe Creator, the widely known bandmaster who is filling an engagement at a local theater, was married today to Miss Rosina Maria de Marinis, daughter of a New York journalist and playwright. The ceremony was performed by Rev. Francis W. Gibbs, pastor of the First Universal Church of Providence, R. I. Creator gave his age as 43 years and that of his bride as 18. This is the bandmaster's third marriage, his first wife having been divorced and the second died.

GIRLS' HAVE BEAUTIFUL HAIR.

Mildredina Hair Remedy stimulates the scalp, makes it healthy and keeps it so. It is the greatest scalp invigorator known. It is a wholesome medicine for both the hair and the scalp. Even a small bottle of it will put more genuine life in your hair than a dozen bottles of any other hair tonic ever made. It shows results from the very start.

Now on sale at every drug store and store in the land, at 50c and \$1.00 a bottle.

Mildredina Hair Remedy is the only certain destroyer of the dandruff microbe which is the cause of 98 per cent of hair troubles. These pernicious, persistent and destructive little devils thrive on the ordinary hair tonics.

Sample mailed for 10c to pay postage, etc., by the Mildred Louise Co., Boston, Mass.

FROM BEAUTY NEWS. Miss L. S. T.: A complexion, marvelous for its clearness, pinky whiteness and softness, will be produced by the liberal use of rosetone. Rub this cream on the entire face liberally. Let the cream dry on the face. Repeat this again at night. Any good druggist will sell you an ounce of rosetone.

Statement of the CLEARFIELD NATIONAL BANK

Condensed from its report to the Comptroller of the Currency. November 10, 1915

RESOURCES:

Loans and Discounts	\$860,768.16
Overdrafts	1,183.06
United States Bonds	201,000.00
Bonds, Securities, etc.	250,775.00
Bank Building	49,642.79
Due from Banks	120,774.99
Cash on Hand	66,918.45
Total	\$1,571,043.25

LIABILITIES:

Depositors	\$ 936,584.24
Notes	730.74
Unpaid	96.00
Due to Banks	200,000.00
Profits	33,632.27
Fund	200,000.00
Stock	200,000.00
Total	\$1,571,043.25

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H. S. Whiteman, Jr., Vice President and Cashier.

DIRECTORS

Singleton Bldg. William I. Betts,
John Dinning, W. P. Hopkins,
James Mitchell, Thomas H. Murray,

CREAM FOR CATARRH OPENS UP NOSTRILS

Tells How To Get Quick Relief from Head-Colds. It's Splendid!

In one minute your clogged nostrils will open, the air passages of your head will clear and you can breathe freely. No more hawking, snuffing, blowing, headache, dryness, a struggle for breath at night; your cold or catarrh will be gone.

Get a small bottle of Ely's Cream Balm from your druggist now. Apply a little of this fragrant, antiseptic, healing cream in your nostrils. It penetrates through every air passage of the head, soothes the inflamed or swollen mucous membrane and relief comes instantly.

It's just fine. Don't stay stuffed up with a cold or nasty catarrh—Relief comes so quickly.

OUR DAILY BIRTHDAY PARTY

William J. Flynn, Chief of the United States Secret Service, born in New York, 48 years ago today.

Henry Lee Higginson, noted Boston banker and philanthropist, born in New York, 81 years ago today.

Elizabeth M. Gilmer (“Dorothy Dix”) well known newspaper writer, born in Montgomery County, Tenn., 45 years ago today.

Ricardo Martin, celebrated opera-tenor, born at Hopkinsville, Ky., 37 years ago today.

Fred A. Britten, representative in congress of the Ninth Illinois district, born in Chicago, 44 years ago today.

John W. Coombs, pitcher of the Brooklyn National league base ball team, born at La Grand, Iowa, 32 years ago today.

Leslie Mann, outfielder of the Chicago Federal league base ball team, born at Lincoln, Neb., 24 years ago today.

Advertise in The Progress.

CLASSIFIED ADS

WANTED

WANTED—Experienced girl for general housework. Wages \$5 per week and no washing. References required. Inquire at Progress office. N 18 6c.

WANTED—Roomers. Gentlemen preferred. 407 Market St. N 17 17

WANTED—Ambitious young man to learn stenography. Apply at the Progress office this evening.

WANTED—Colored help for general housework, widow with one child, or man and wife. Comfortable quarters furnished. Write to 293 Fourth street, DuBois. N 15-2c.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Residence in most desirable location on South Second St. White “House” in care of Progress. N 16 7c.

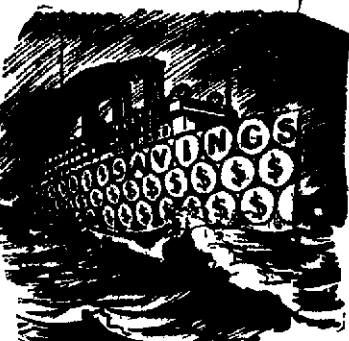
FOR SALE—Four fancy “Tom Barron” Englantine Cockerels. Inquire at 409 East Locust St., Clearfield, Pa. N 12 7

LOST—Black rag muff on South Second street last Wednesday. Finder please return to the Progress office. N 16.

SALESMAN WANTED—Paint salesman. Local territory. Liberal proposition. A hustler can make from \$200 to \$300 per month. Write at once for particulars. The Master Mechanics company, Cleveland, Ohio.

Advertise in The Progress.

THE MAMMOTH SHIP



of today did not come suddenly, but by degrees Mammoth fortunes were started with small savings. Skyscrapers are built a little bit at a time.

Take the lesson to yourself and begin saving now and get the habit of doing it regularly. We shall be glad to have you start here.

CLEARFIELD TRUST COMPANY

“CLEARFIELD'S PIONEER SAVINGS BANK”

ASSURANCE OF SAFETY

More than sixteen hundred thousand dollars (twice the \$500,000 capital, and surplus and profits of over \$600,000) must be lost by this bank's stockholders, before a depositor could lose a cent by shrinkage in value of the bank's assets.

But the strongest assurance of safety is not this vast sum of money, but the character of the men behind the bank.

You know them; clever substantial business men of high standing in the community—

F. G. Betts, John Kennard, W. B. Potter,
H. F. Bigler, Jas. A. McPherson, H. B. Powell,
A. L. Forcey, W. C. Miller, A. K. Wright,
H. L. Forcey, J. P. O'Laughlin.

THE COUNTY NATIONAL BANK

Of Clearfield.

THE OLDEST BANK IN CLEARFIELD CO.

Bank With Us

This is a simple little invitation in itself, but it means to the Firm, Merchant or Corporation who accepts, Substantial Assistance in business, Security for funds on deposit and all the Conveniences and courtesies a well organized banking system can extend.

The Clearfield National Bank,

“The Bank of Service”

Resources \$1,558,376.53

Gossip for Tonight's Tea Table

William Van Alen and mother, W. C. Miller and grandmother, Julia Stevens left today to spend Thanksgiving at Mrs. Van Alen's home in Northumberland.

Mrs. H. P. Bridge is ill at her home in West Front street.

Mr. Somerville of Philadelphia, will speak at the Presbyterian church and Sunday school on Sunday morning.

Mrs. Horace Whiteman has issued invitations to a luncheon Saturday at one o'clock in honor of Mrs. A. K. Powell and Mrs. Raymond Willey, of Pittsburgh.

Miss Annie Norris entertained a number of young people last evening at her home on South Second street.

Miss Elizabeth Tote, has returned from a visit with friends in DuBois and Indiana.

Mrs. Annie Powell, of Spokane, is visiting Miss Ella Goodfellow at present.

Fred. Paterson left yesterday for Pottsville.

Louis Shapiro is attending to business in Rochester.

The ladies of the Presbyterian church held their quarterly luncheon in the church parlors today. Miss Adams, of Winburne gave a very interesting talk.

Mrs. Leslie Wallace, has issued invitations to a luncheon Friday at one o'clock at her home on Pine street in honor of Mrs. Raymond Willey.

Mrs. Leslie Wallace has issued invitations to a luncheon Friday at one o'clock at her home on Pine street in honor of Mrs. Raymond Willey.

Mrs. Carrie McGaughey, Mrs. Linwood Barr and Miss Boush McCordie entertained 19 ladies yesterday at a beautiful luncheon at the home of Mrs. Carrie McGaughey on South Second street.

Mrs. David Gingery of Wilkesburg, spent Tuesday with Mrs. W. V. Wright on Market street.

Mr. and Mrs. John McQuillen have returned from their honeymoon.

Miss Ruth Stringer, of Bellwood, is visiting Miss Ada Knight.

Mrs. Annie Mignot left this morning for Norfolk, Va., to spend the winter with her daughter.

Miss Kate Rummery, of Glen Hope is visiting relatives in town.

Wilson McClure, of Curwensville, had business in town today.

Miss Pearl Woolridge of Woodland, is visiting friends in town.

Joe Patton, of Philadelphia, was here on business today.

Misses Eva Hoover and Anna Moyer, of Kylertown are spending the day with Miss Maude Graham.

Mrs. Deason and daughter Hulda, of Madera, were shopping in town today.

A. L. Leonardson, of Meadville and A. G. Leonardson, of DuBois, spent yesterday with their brother A. W. Leonardson.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Lawrence Way, Mrs. William Wink, Mrs. Goss and Mrs. Ernest Aughenbaugh, of Curwensville attended the Grange meeting today.

Mrs. Bert Ammerman of Curwensville was shopping in town today.

Mrs. Alice Monkus of Curwensville spent yesterday with her daughter.

ter Ella who is in the Clearfield hospital.

Mrs. Dodge, of Grampian, was a city visitor today.

Mrs. D. H. Alden, of DuBois, visited friends in town today.

FLORIDA SUNDAY SCHOOLS.

Miami, Nov. 18.—The annual convention of the Florida Sunday School Association assembled here today. It will be in session through the remainder of the week. Several hundred delegates and visitors are already here and many more are expected before the real work of the convention begins tomorrow. The convention will have Marion Lawrence, of Chicago, general secretary of the International Sunday School Association, as its principal speaker. The report to be presented to the convention by R. C. Weidner, of St. Petersburg, secretary of the Florida Association, indicates gratifying progress by the state organization during the past twelve months.

EXECUTORS NOTICE

In re Estate of JOHN HALL, late of Morris Township, Deceased

Notice is hereby given that the Register of Wills of Clearfield County have granted letters testamentary to J. E. Hawkins in the above Estate. Therefore all persons owing said Estate must make immediate payment, while those having claims against the same will present them duly authenticated for settlement without delay to J. E. HAWKINS, Executor, O 8-6tw-p. Philipsburg, Pa.

Everyone prefers "Clouse" Shears because they cut from heel to point. For Sale by WM. F. POWELL.

HOW TO BE STRONG AND FAT

The trouble with most thin people who wish to gain weight is that they insist on drugging their stomach or stuffing it with greasy foods; rubbing on useless "flesh creams," or following some foolish physical culture stunt, while the real cause of thinness goes untouched. You can not get fat until your digestive tract assimilates the food you eat.

Thanks to a remarkable new scientific discovery, it is now possible to combine into simple form the very elements needed by the digestive organs to help them convert food into rich, fat-laden blood. This masterpiece of modern science is called Tonoline and has been termed the greatest of flesh-builders. Tonoline aims through its regenerative, reconstructive powers to coax the stomach and intestines to literally soak up the fattening elements of your food and pass them into the blood, where they are carried to every cell and tissue of your body. You can readily picture the result when this amazing transformation takes place and you notice how your cheeks fill out, hollows about your neck, shoulders and bust disappear and you take on from 10 to 30 pounds of solid, healthy flesh. Tonoline is absolutely harmless, inexpensive, efficient. Tonoline costs only \$1.00 for a 15 days' treatment.

Mail orders filled by American Proprietary Co., Boston, Mass.

"Universal" Kitchen Cutlery with perfect cutting edges. For Sale by WM. F. POWELL.

Advertise in The Progress.

DAILY LESSON IN HISTORY

One Hundred Years Ago Today
1815—Jonathan Newton Harris, an eminent merchant and philanthropist, who founded the Harris school of science at Kyoto, Japan, born at Salem, Conn. Died at New London, Conn., October 3, 1896.

Seventy-Five Years Ago Today
1840—A series of extensive hurricanes and storms, which commenced on the 10th and swept over England, Ireland and a part of France, ceased their fury.

Fifty Years Ago Today
1865—The first meeting of the Italian parliament was held at Florence.

Twenty-Five Years Ago Today
1890—Gen. Michael Selver-skoff, a wealthy retired Russian general and formerly a minister of secret police, was assassinated at his hotel in Paris.

WAR NEWS OF ONE YEAR AGO TODAY

Rumania called 1916-17 recruits. British naval guns bombarded Dixmude.

ANNUAL SUPPER

The ladies of the Lutheran church will give their annual supper in the church basement on Friday, November 19, from 5 to 8 o'clock p. m. Tickets will be 30 cents. N 16 St.

Why not have lunch at the Woman's club house tomorrow. The price is fifteen cents. The food is excellent, and you will be helping a worthy undertaking.

FOUND—A pair of gold-rimmed spectacles in Hilldale cemetery. The owner can have same by applying at the Progress office.

Shoe pairing at Robinson's Shoe store on Market a treat. G. W. Fiegel, shoemaker. N 10-6tp.

WANTED—Dining room and kitchen girl at the Wiltner Inn. N 18-3t.

BAZAAR AND FOOD SALE

The Ladies of St. Andrew's church will hold a Bazaar and Food Sale on Friday December 3, beginning at 7:30 o'clock in Miss Hahn's store.

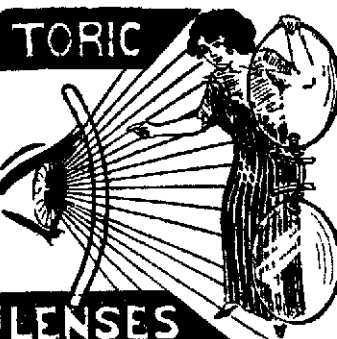
Don't Let Cobwebs Grow!

By BREEN.

Brush up your business. Don't let it get cobwebby. Keep abreast of the times. Be progressive. Advertise.

Big business advertisements. When, as babies, the country's greatest enterprises began to crawl they advertised. Now that they are giants have they quit advertising? Not much. Why should it be necessary to ask a struggling business man to advertise. He knows that he needs advertising. Advertising is the life-blood of all business enterprises, large and small. If you have a small business, advertise. If you have a big business, advertise.

Mail orders filled by American Proprietary Co., Boston, Mass.



TO BE ABLE TO SEE

and see clearly without artificial aid, is something all of us cannot enjoy. It is possible, however, with the use of our Toric Lenses to correct the troublesome eyes, and make the vision clear and strong. We can produce glasses to fit any eyes, and charge nothing for examination. It will pay you to come to us.

Kennard & Snyder
207 Market St., Clearfield, Pa.

CURWENSVILLE

E. E. Smith, of Clearfield, had business here yesterday.

B. M. Fast, of the Penn Public Service company, of Clearfield, was a Curwensville visitor yesterday.

Lew McKendrick was a Clearfield visitor yesterday afternoon.

Chief of Police Guy Clark was at the county seat yesterday on official business.

Philip Robinson, of Philadelphia, is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Abe Robinson on State street.

Mrs. G. M. Clute was a Clearfield visitor yesterday afternoon.

Mrs. W. C. Helmbold was a Cur-

wensville visitor last night.

Mrs. Ben Bernstein, of Pittsburgh, who has been visiting relatives in town returned to her home today.

Misses Mary Swoope and Kathryn Dyer were at Clearfield last evening.

Republican County Chairman Milford Bratton was a Curwensville visitor yesterday.

R. J. Gilliland of Clearfield, dined at the Central hotel yesterday.

Mrs. R. D. Swoope was in Clearfield last evening.

Mrs. Percy Smith motored to Clearfield yesterday.

Samuel P. Bressler had business at Glen Richey yesterday.

Levi Thomas, of Blooms Run, was a Curwensville visitor Tuesday.

Frank McLaughlin is building an

addition to his home on Irvin Hill.

Robert Walton, of Williamsport, had business in Curwensville yesterday.

Guy Richards was a Clearfield visitor yesterday afternoon.

St. Andrews Episcopal Church
The authorities of the Episcopal church have determined that during the coming Advent season there shall be a nation wide preaching mission in every parish and mission station in the United States.

These services beginning at 7:30 p. m. Monday December 6 and continuing every day for six days will be conducted in St. Andrews Episcopal church Clearfield by Archdeacon Reginald S. Radcliffe.

A question box will be provided, in which questions and requests for prayers. You are cordially invited. All seats free. e.o.d.-3w.

DANCE—Opera house hall, Wednesday evening, "Dutch" Guslich. 17

SWELL CHECKERS BY TEN THOUSANDS.

San Francisco, Nov. 18.—(By United Press.)—Thousands of swell checkers, (feathered,) were planned for exhibition at the opening of the position's Universal Poultry Show today. The great American Mother of the great American and Stammer of the great American can Cold Storage Plant, is here to her glory.

Gold medals and cash prizes from \$2 to \$50 will go to the best egg hen, best meat hen and best turkey. Roosters are also given. Likewise there is a prize show. The best five cockerels, cockerels and pullets will show. Prof. Bryden, of Oregon, "The Lark Burbank of Chickens," will show much chicken and some turkey. American Poultry Association and other chicken organizations are meeting here now.

Advertise in The Progress.



These Days are Shopping Days. Winter Things are in demand, and you are behindhand if you do not take advantage of such opportunities as are offered here for profitable shopping. Whether you buy or not, you owe it to yourself to inspect these unusual bargains

Here is the first reduction in Seasonable Millinery for alert buyers



The fashionable "Gage" hats which have been worn so much this season have been greatly reduced. Not many of them are left, so your purchase should be made at once.

Velours in all colors for misses are now on sale at half-price. This is an unusual opportunity to secure one of these always serviceable hats at an exceptional bargain.

We are showing now a few Puritans, which are also marked at half-price and a fine selection of black velvet and plush which will not soon again be offered at this reduction.

Straight rim Sailors are also on the bargain counter at remarkable low prices for such good values.

Ladies' Rest Room

You should get better acquainted with the comforts of the Leitzinger store. A rest room for ladies has long been one of our conveniences for patrons, and you are invited to visit it whenever you care to. It is located on the second floor, near the elevator.

These Spring-like days will soon disappear before the chill winter winds Prepare for cold weather now and be comfortable when it comes

Whatever the size of your purse, you will find here garments of style, warmth and comfort to suit you. New stock is being added every day to offer you a wider range of style and price

Muffs and Scarfs are being shown in a profusion of styles at prices ranging from\$1.50 to \$80
Seaglette Coats, satin lined, plain, flare or belted, from \$17.50 to \$25
At prices ranging from \$9 to \$35, we are making a rare display of suits. They are in Poplins, Serges, Broadcloths, and other wanted materials, fur trimmed or plain. Whatever your requirements, you will find here a wonderfully complete display.
Middy Suits for misses, up to \$7.50
(Ready-to-Wear Department, Second Floor.)

Left From "Dollar Day"—A few warm and comfortable coats which were formerly priced as high as \$25. Until sold....\$1.00
Chinchilla Coats which were sold at \$10 and \$20 are now marked \$2.98 and \$4.98. They are fine for out-of-doors these days.
A new shipment of Parisienne Coats is now being shown. They are as attractive in price as in style.
Warm and Serviceable Suits, specially priced at \$2.98, \$3.98 and \$4.98.

Bradley Knit Wear

Bradley Sweater Coats for Children \$1.00 to \$5.00.

Bradley Sweater Coats for Ladies \$2.50 to \$10.00.

Tams and Scarfs to match for Ladies and Children, in correct sizes, \$1.00 to \$2.25.

Women who feel a peculiar satisfaction in being correctly attired favor Bradley Style Garments.

(First Floor Annex.)



Knit Goods For Children

In sets consisting of cap, leggings, sweaters and mittens, in brown, grey and white at \$3.50 the set. Keep the kiddies warm and comfortable on their sunlight excursions.

Have you thought about Christmas shopping? It is not too early to begin, even though the shops have not yet donned their holiday attire. Early shopping means better satisfaction, and eases the distressing crush of Christmas week. Begin now.

LEITZINGER BROTHERS

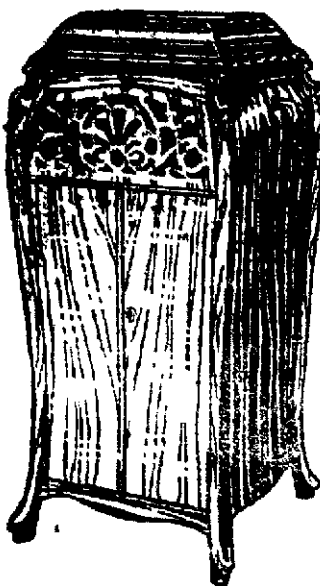
The Big Store

Market Street

Clearfield, Pa.

Sonora

THE agency for the Sonora Phonograph has been a matter of both pride and profit with us, and the Exquisite Tone Qualities of this instrument are appreciated by all who have purchased from us.



Definite official recognition has now been given by the Panama-Pacific exposition to the superiority of the Sonora in Tone Quality, the Sonora having been awarded not only the highest score for this feature, but they were the only phonographs to be given special recognition for it.

A Few Sonora Features:
Tone and Tone Modifier.
Long-running, silent motor.
Marvelous construction of the Sound Box.
Beautiful flowing lines of Cabinets.
Wonderful qualities of the Sonora Multi-Playing Jewel Needle.
These features and many others combine to produce an unrivalled instrument.

We have an excellent stock of Sonora Phonographs to choose from, ranging in price from \$35.00 to \$300.

Call and we will gladly demonstrate the superiority of Sonora Phonographs, and when you are ready to purchase you will buy the best. Come in and hear them.

Dooley & Stewart's Drug Store
and
H. Clark Thayer & Son